



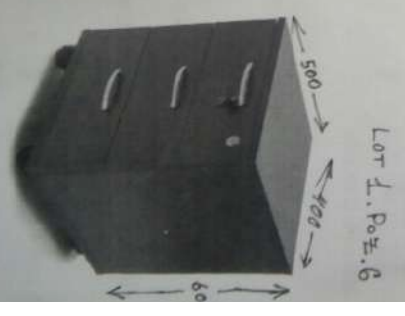
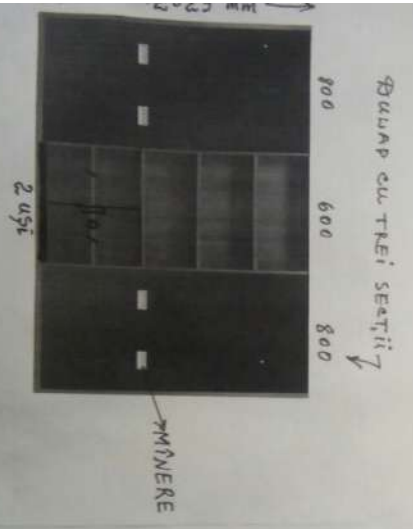
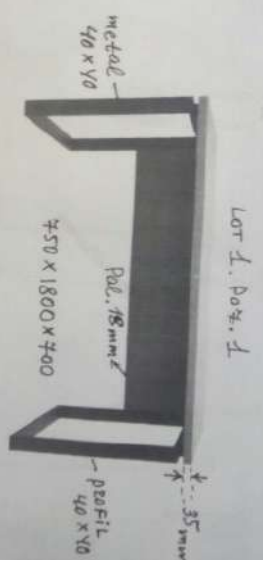
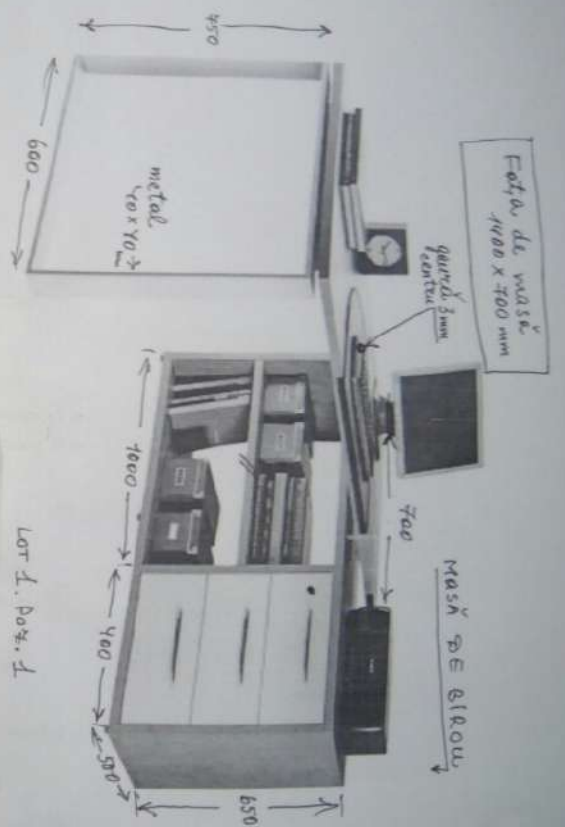
SCAUN MOALE
pentru elevi





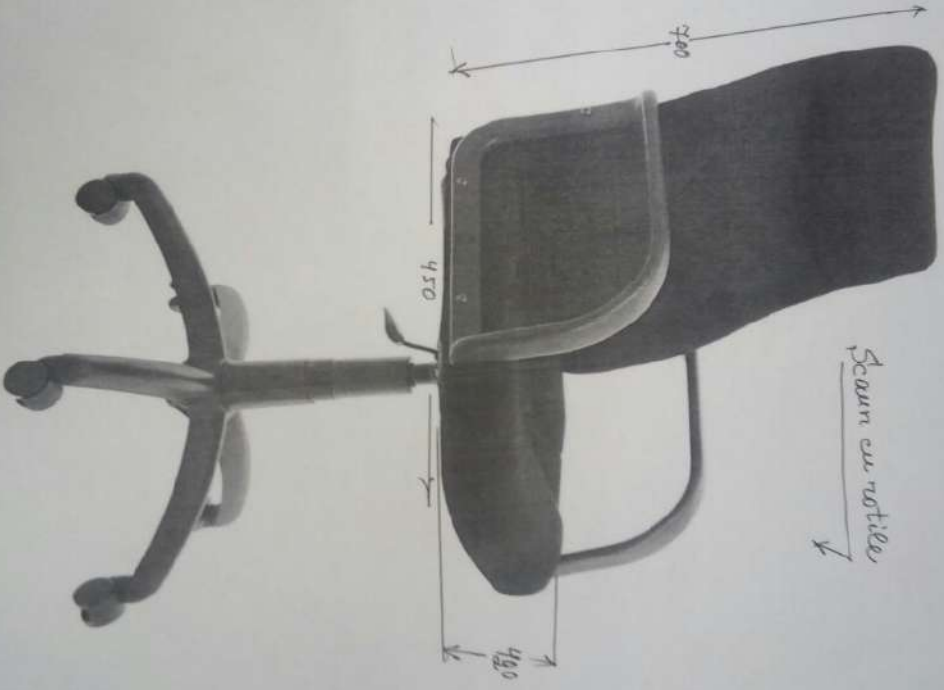












Scam cu rotile