

ECHOSON ul. Krancowa 5 Poland 24-100 Pulawy tel. 0-48-81- 8863613 export@echoson.eu www.echoson.eu	General specification	<i>File .pdf:</i> PIROP_specification_18.
	PIROP - Ultrasonic Biometrics Scanner	

Ultrasound Biometric Scanner

PIROP

General Specification



Ophthalmic scanner:
A scan / B scan / Pachymetry

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Software version information

This System Specifications applies to PIROP scanner with software version \geq 01.36g.
 Select **Menu ->Setup -. Info** for details on what software version is installed on your PIROP scanner

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1. General properties:

- PIROP - State-of-the-art ultrasonic Ophthalmic scanner for Pachymetry and Ocular Biometry (A+ P+ B scan).
- Three operation modes:
 1. **A-SCAN** - Ocular Lens biometrics. Digital 'A-scan' tool for ophthalmology, biometry and lens power calculation for intra-ocular implants.
 2. **B-SCAN** - Digital 'B-scan' tool for ophthalmology, imaging of interior of an eyeball, retina, optical nerve ..
 3. **P-scan - PACHYETER** - Ocular Cornea Thickness Biometrics. Ultrasonic pachymeter (cornea thickness biometrics) that uses a very high sampling frequency - 400 MHz - a significant increase in measurement accuracy.
- Quick Start (about 3 sec)
- Ergonomically and lightweight design: compact casing with Color LCD, Touch Screen and built-in Printer
- Easy and intuitive operation via **touch screen** – modern, user friendly Graphical Interface
- Functional **knob** (gain control, review results, cine etc.)
- Colour LCD panoramic 16:9 screen, size **7"**, 800 x 480 pixels
- Adjusting the monitor brightness
- Composite-video output PAL - external video-printer or video monitor (10"-32" or more)
- Video output color NTSC (option)
- Probe operating frequency: 12 /15/ 20 MHz
- Run/Freeze: Foot Switch or touch screen activated
- Built-in internal calendar & clock (date and time)
- Entering a patient and operator data using the touch screen keyboard
- Possibility of connecting an external alphanumeric keyboard
- Support for an external barcode reader
- Internal patient's database
- Ability to choose up to 10 different user profiles (operators)

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- The possibility to support multiple languages
- Possibility to enter the hospital name
- Voice messages
- Integrated internal memory for archive
- Storing measurement results and ultrasound images on internal memory and on USB memory stick (Pen drive).
- The possibility of printing the results of measurement on the built-in small thermal printer
- The possibility of printing the results of measurement on the external USB printer (option)
- The possibility to store report from measurement as PDF file
- The possibility to print on the supplied printer the measurement results of the images from the archive .
- Ready to use also in transport suitcase
- Probe holders
- Footswitch
- Trolley – option
- Easy firmware software upgrade via a USB memory
- Possibility of introducing changes according to specific user diagnosis requirements .

2. A-Scan application:

- Complete and quick biometry :
 - eye axial length /AXL/,
 - anterior chamber depth /AC/,
 - lens thickness /LENS/,
 - vitreous length /VITR/
- Calculation of the arithmetic mean of AXL, AC, LENS, VITR measurements
- Calculation of the standard deviation for AXL measurements
- Probe frequency – 12 MHz
- Probe with central light beam for correct eye positioning (LED internal fixation light)
- Contact and immersion methods

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- Immersion shell for probe OA12
- Clinical resolution 0.1 mm
- Electronic resolution ± 0.01 mm
- Two Automatic modes of work, each with 10 measurements
- Measurements using individual zone velocities
- Adjustable velocities for each segment and pseudophakic materials - setting range: 300 to 3000 m/s (depending on the part of the eye)
- Automatic control of measurement scatters (with manual correction)
- 4-Gate manual correction
- Range of scan: 45 mm on 2500 real measurement points
- Measurement Range:
 - AXL: 15 mm to 40 mm
 - AC: 1,8 mm to 6 mm
 - LENS: 1,5 mm to 6,5 mm
- Measurements of all eye types:
 - Normal,
 - Cataract,
 - Dense Cataract,
 - Silicone Oil Vitreous,
 - Aphakic,
 - Pseudoaphakic /PMMA,
 - Pseudophakic / Acrylate,
 - Pseudophakic / Silicone (two types)
- Calculation emmetropic and targeted ametropic IOL powers for selected lenses, using the average of selected waveforms or manually entered data.
- IOL power calculation - six formulas:
 - SRK II,
 - SRK T,
 - Holladay,
 - Hoffer-Q,
 - Binkhorst II,
 - Haggis
- IOL Calculation for Post Refractive Surgery Patients.
- Post refractive formulas :

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- Double-K SRKT,
 - Latkany / Flat-K SRKT/,
 - Latkany /avg-K SRKT/,
 - Masket
- Inputting IOL data (ranges): A-Constant (110 to125), SF value (3,50 to 5,25), Keratometry K values (5.00 to 14.99 mm; 15.00 to 67,99 D) , Target refraction TA (-9.99 to +9.99 D), AC value (1,5 to 7,0 mm), AXL value (14.00 to 45,00 mm).
 - IOL power calculation comparison:
 - simultaneous display on a single screen four IOL power calculation results for different lenses and calculation methods selected by the user.
 - comparison the IOL power calculation results for a given lens with all the formulas available in the PIROP scanner.
 - Memory of 20 scans with measurements for further analysis
 - Automatic control of measurement scatters with manual correction
 - Possibility to repeat selected measurements
 - Easy review and sort post-operative results
 - Entering parameters of artificial lenses – 10 types for each user
 - Lens Database
 - Automatically or Manually optimize Lens Constants for formulas.
 - Customizable for 10 users, 10 profiles for each.
 - Automatic TGC adjustment, GAIN adjustment (up to 110 dB)
 - Processing selection
 - Adjusting and testing via attached calibrator
 - The possibility of printing the results of measurement on the built-in thermal printer
 - The possibility of printing the Measurement A-scan Reports (IOL, IOL for both eyes, Biometry and Formulas Comparison) on the external WIFI / USB printer (*option*).
 - The possibility of saving the Measurement A-scan Reports (IOL, IOL for both eyes, Biometry and Formulas Comparison) as a PDF files in the external USB memory.

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3. B-Scan application:

- High quality ultrasonography imaging.
- Display modes :
 - B,
 - B+A, (CV mode: B-Scan with simultaneous selectable A-vector)
 - B+B
- Probe frequency - 12 MHz /15 MHz ; focused transducer
- Scanning method: Sector
- Scanning angle 55°
- Scan depth: 20 - 60 mm (5 steps)
- Scan refresh rate - 12 frame / sec
- Gain/dynamics up to 110dB
- 256 Levels Gray scale
- Possible to change colouring the ultrasound B image
- Clinical resolution (axial) 0.12 mm
- Clinical resolution (lateral) 0.3 mm
- A (CV) - vector in Run and Freeze modes
- TGC – zone gain adjustment in selected eye
- Dynamic Range Correction
- Image processing (sharp, smooth, brightness etc.)
- Logarithmic and linear processing
- Four image memory B (cache memory) independent for right and left eyes
- Cache memory markers
- Measurements/calculations and annotations on snapshot playback
- Zoom function (x2) in Run and Freeze modes
- Controlling position the Zoom ROI
- Digital Gain Correction in Freeze mode
- Cine memory - Cineloop function (about 6 second) independent for left/right eyes
- 2 distances measurements with ultrasound velocity correction
- Axial distance measurement with ultrasound velocity correction
- Area measurement- draw method
- Angle measurement

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- Eye-mark with probe direction and eyeball position (Image Orientation Labeling)
- Comments entered by the user (4 text comment lines)
- Pointers (arrows)
- Sound velocity correction (adjustment range from 1400 to 2000 m/s)
- User setup for B-mode (Gain, CV on/off, Range, Display mode)
- Self test in B-mode for checking the probe and software algorithm
- Composite video output for video- printer
- The possibility of printing the B-scan Report on the external WIFI / USB printer (*option*)
- The possibility of saving the B-scan Report as PDF file in the external USB memory

4. P-scan (Pachymeter) application:

- Quick thickness measurements for all corneal types
- Measurement of thickness at arbitrarily selected points of the corneal surface
- 20 MHz probe operating frequency
- Direct contact probe
- Measurement range from 220 µm to 1100 µm
- Measuring accuracy < $\pm 2 \mu\text{m}$
- Resolution 1 µm
- Digital receiver 12 bit
- Very high frequency for measuring purpose- 400 MHz sampling rate
- High averaging ratio - 512 automatic measurements cycles.
- Automatic and manual measurements
- Calculation of the mean; standard deviation of the measured thickness
- Sophisticated algorithms for accuracy improvement
- Ability for rejecting uncorrected measurements
- Intra-ocular pressure (IOP) calculations with measuring and/or manual correction
- Ten IOP correction formulas: (Kohlhas/Shah, Argus et al. Whitarce et al, Doughty, Ehlers, Dresden, Stodmeister, Custom 1,2,3 - own)
- BIAS percentage deviation of the measured thickness from 60% to 130%

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- Default sound velocity - 1640 m/s (adjustment range from 1400 to 2000 m/s)
- Single and multipoint measurements
- Nine maps of corneal thickness with the number of points: 1, 5, 9 defined, 13, 21, 25, 1 MULTI, 5 MULTI, 9 MULTI, parts of the cornea (central, paracentral, peripheral, parietal, mixed)
- Test Function for automatic checking of the operation correctness (without using external phantoms or patterns)
- The possibility of printing the results of measurement on the built-in thermal printer
- The possibility of printing the P-scan measurement report on the external WIF / USB printer (*option*)
- The possibility of saving the P-scan Reports as PDF files in the external USB memory

5. System setup :

- Selection of operator / user - operator name
- Possibility to enter the hospital name
- Date and time setting
- Brightness setting
- Selection the menu language
- Application choice : P-scan, A-scan, B-scan
- User setup for B, P and A mode
- Ultrasonic velocity setting
- Eye type setup (mode, ultrasound velocities V_{AC} , V_L , V_V)
- Keratometry K1 and K2 edition
- Technique setup
- Parameters for post-refractive calculation
- IOL setup (lens, formula)
- Lens setup (name, type, const A, ACD,SF)
- Range in B-mode
- IOP formula selection
- Choice map in pachymeter application
- Measurement mode in P-scan

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- BIAS setup
- Choice delay values
- Printer selection and printer settings (option)

6. Archive:

- Build-in thermal printer to print measurement results in P and A application
- External video- printer (print in gray scale)
- External WIFI / USB printer to print measurement reports in all application
(*option*)
- Printed values: screenshot, results of measurements, patient name, operator name, date and time.
- The possibility of saving the all Measurements Report as PDF file in the external USB memory
- Images and measurements can be stored in build-in Internal memory (screenshot) or/ and in external memory USB
- Internal database - Patients folders (up to 960 records)
- Apart from the image itself archive file contains full information of the measurement, image parameters, patient data etc.
- Internal memory to save images and measurements in all applications
 - Image file: BMP (24bit) formats 800 x 480 resolution (up to 5500 images)
 - Possibility to display images from internal memory
 - Possibility to delete selected image in internal memory
 - Possibility to export data from internal to external USB memory to display saved images on any PC computer
 - Possibility to print report from saved images on supplied thermal printer

7. Ultrasound probe :

- Dedicated sector probe OB 12, scanning angle 55°, for B-scan application
- Dedicated solid OA 12 i OP 20 probes for A-scan i P-scan applications
- Probe operating frequency :
 - A-scan: (OA 12) **12** MHz
 - B-scan: (OB 12) **12/15** MHz

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- P-scan: (OP 20) **20 MHz**

8. Dimensions and weight :

- Dimensions: 290 x 205 x 85 mm
- Weight (with built-in printer): 1.4 kg
- Overall weight (with transport suitcase) : ~ 2.6 kg

9. Supply :

- PIROP External AC/DC adaptor : input : 100 - 230 V AC /50-60hz/ 0.7A
output : +12V DC / 2 A
- Power consumption (12 DC supply) - ca 11 W

10. Environmental conditions:

- Temperature : 10° - 40 °C
- Relative humidity : 30% - 85%

11. Electrical safety standards:

- Medical device **class IIa** comply with Medical Device Directive 93/42 EEC
- Scanner complies with requirements for **Class II** devices of EN/IEC 60601-1
- Medical Device Directive 93/42 EEC
- EMC Directive 89/336/EEC
- Electromagnetic Compatibility EN 60601-1-2
- Electrical Safety EN 60601

12. Approvals :

- CE marking

13. Acoustic safety standards:

- Acoustic safety : EN 60601-2-37 : 2007

All the probes foreseen to be used with Echo-Son systems PIROP meet the requirements of the Thermal Index TI and the Mechanical Index MI published by the Food and Drug Administration - USA and the International Electro-technical Commission IEC – International Standard 1157.

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14. Liquid Ingress Protection:

- Scanner, printer, charger :
IPX0 - (ordinary equipment without protection against ingress of water)
- Probes (position of the probe during the patient's examination):
 - ✓ OA 12 (A-Scan) - **IPX1** – dripping water (vertically falling drops) shall have no harmful effect
 - ✓ OB 12 (B-Scan) - **IPX1** – dripping water (vertically falling drops) shall have no harmful effect
 - ✓ OP 20 (P -scan) - **IPX3** – water falling as a spray at any angle up to 60° from the vertical shall have no harmful effect.
- Position of the cleaning and disinfection of the probe.:
IPX1 – do not submerge the probe in any liquid deeper than shown in Fig 1 *permissible level of submersion*



Fig 1