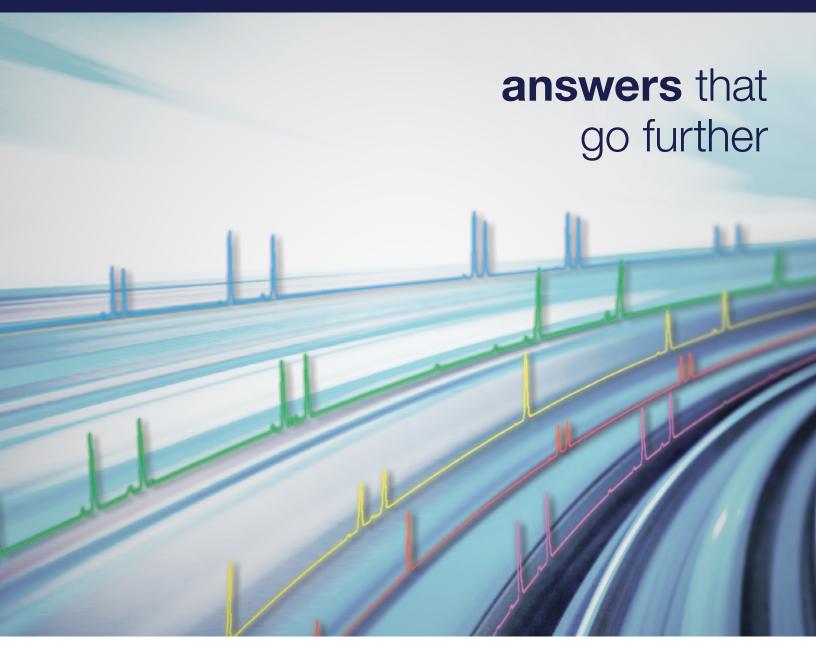
## applied biosystems



GlobalFiler PCR amplification kits



# GlobalFiler, GlobalFiler IQC, and GlobalFiler Express kits

Around the world, forensic DNA labs are being asked to do more with less. Applied Biosystems™ GlobalFiler™, GlobalFiler™ IQC, and GlobalFiler™ Express PCR Amplification Kits combine reduced amplification time with exceptional discrimination power, enabling forensic researchers to maximize information recovery, even on the most challenging casework sample types.

As global forensic DNA databases rapidly expand, so does the need for more discriminating short tandem repeat (STR) multiplexes that can maximize loci overlap. GlobalFiler kits can meet this need, since they incorporate the most commonly used loci—all in a single multiplex, 6-dye configuration kit. GlobalFiler kits contain all markers recommended for inclusion by the Combined DNA Index System (CODIS) Core Loci Working Group and those commonly used in Europe. Use of the recommended markers in multiplex kits reduces the risk of adventitious matches while enabling more effective cross-border data sharing. Additionally, the kits are backed by training, service, and support from Thermo Fisher Scientific.



One of the GlobalFiler kits is also available with an internal quality control system, or IQC, as part of a fully integrated and verified forensic workflow. The IQC system comprises two synthetic sequences with specific primers for each of the targets (IQC Small (IQCS) and IQC Large (IQCL)) and provides positive confirmation of sample amplification. It also indicates adverse conditions that may compromise amplification, such as the presence of PCR inhibitors. The IQC system, also used in Applied Biosystems™ VeriFiler Plus™ and NGM Detect™ kits, provides additional confidence in genotyping results, and can help users distinguish, for example, between inhibited and degraded DNA samples.

#### **Discriminating marker selection**

- 24-locus multiplex assay that contains all CODIS markers, European standard set (ESS) markers, and SE33
- 3 gender discrimination markers for maximum confidence

#### **Optimized for challenging samples**

- Includes 10 powerful mini-STR loci (<220 bp) for increased information recovery from heavily degraded samples
- Enhanced buffer system enables superior performance on samples containing inhibitors
- $\bullet$  Expanded sensitivity and the flexibility to add up to 15  $\mu L$  of sample enable increased allele recovery from low-level DNA samples

#### **Outstanding operational efficiency**

- Improved data interpretation with reduced pull-up edits (Figure 1) and off-scale data recovery when combined with Applied Biosystems<sup>™</sup> 3500 Data Collection Software v4.0 and Applied Biosystems<sup>™</sup> GeneMapper<sup>™</sup> ID-X Software v1.6
- IQC system for sample quality assessment (in GlobalFiler IQC kit only)

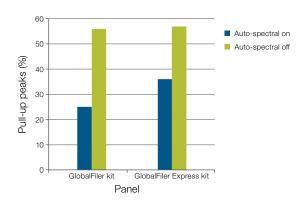


Figure 1. Pull-up peak reduction results. Samples were analyzed at 1 ng and 2 ng gDNA input using GlobalFiler STR kits on the Applied Biosystems™ 3500 Genetic Analyzer with Data Collection Software v4.0 and GeneMapper *ID-X* Software v1.6. Each kit demonstrated a reduction of >35% in the number of peaks with a pull-up edit required when using the auto-spectral algorithm.

#### Key features of the GlobalFiler kits

key 1	features of the GlobalFiler kits				
		GlobalFiler kit	GlobalFiler IQC kit	GlobalFiler Express kit	
	High discrimination power	24-marker multiplex assay including 3 gender markers and the highly discriminatory SE33 locus			
	Number of dyes	6			
	Mini-STR (<220 bp)	10			
	Gender markers	Y-indel, amelogenin, and DYS391			
	IQC markers	No	Yes: for distinguishing inhibited and degraded samples; positive control for PCR amplification	No	
	Identical primer sequences	✓	✓ (except for the IQC)	✓	
Ę	Probability of identity (PI) value	African American: 6.18 × 10 <sup>-27</sup>			
composition		US Caucasian: 3.71 x 10 <sup>-26</sup>			
		US Hispanic: 3.09 x 10 <sup>-26</sup>			
Kito		Asian: 3.24 x 10 <sup>-24</sup>			
Database compatibility	Required ESS markers	$\checkmark$	✓	✓	
	Required CODIS markers	✓	✓	✓	
Data	NDIS* approved	$\checkmark$	In progress	✓	
	DNA input	15 μL/1 ng target		Treated or untreated paper: 1.2 mm punch	
Kit protocols				Swab: 3 µL (of 400 µL) Applied Biosystems <sup>™</sup> Prep-n-Go <sup>™</sup> Buffer	
	Final PCR volume	25 μL		15 µL	
	Technical note supporting direct amplification	✓	No	✓	
	Supported sample types	Optimized chemistry for challenging sample types: touched, inhibited, or degraded samples		Verified with multiple sample collection devices such as treated paper, untreated paper, and swabs; designed to work with the most commonly used substrates	

<sup>\*</sup> NDIS: US National DNA Index System.

The GlobalFiler PCR Amplification Kit is the first 6-dye, 24-locus STR kit that combines maximum compatibility with global databasing loci standards. With dramatically reduced amplification time and superior discrimination power, it helps enable forensic DNA labs worldwide to maximize information recovery and improve overall efficiency (Figure 2). Although optimized for casework samples, direct amplification of single-source reference samples using the GlobalFiler kit is also supported to enable laboratories to process all sample types with one amplification kit. In addition, laboratories have implemented a 30-cycle protocol using the GlobalFiler kit to increase allele recovery from bone samples (Figure 3).

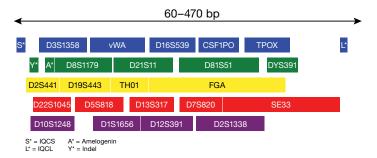


Figure 2. Multiplex configuration of the GlobalFiler kit. The kit includes all 24 loci with only 1 locus partially exceeding 400 base pairs. 10 mini-STR loci lie completely below 220 base pairs, and all gender-specific markers are located in the green VIC<sup>™</sup> dye channel for convenience of interpretation. The IQCS and IQCL markers are only present in the GlobalFiler IQC kit.

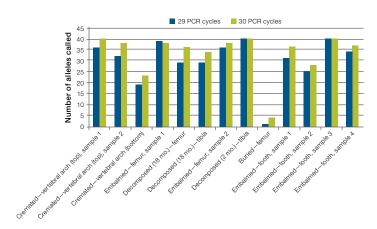


Figure 3. A comparison of the mean number of alleles (excluding amelogenin) called across sample types when amplified at 29 and 30 cycles. Samples were prepared using the Applied Biosystems™ PrepFiler™ BTA DNA Extraction Kit.

The GlobalFiler IQC PCR Amplification Kit includes the same PCR primers as the original GlobalFiler kit and uses the same PCR setup, thermal cycling, and electrophoresis conditions. Additionally, it contains the IQC system, which is particularly useful to confirm the validity of negative results and can also be used to distinguish between samples that are degraded and those that contain PCR inhibitors (Figure 4). When the IQC system indicates degraded DNA, forensic analysts may reamplify a sample with a higher amount of input DNA or choose a complementary STR amplification kit that has an alternative marker set configuration to maximize information recovery. If the IQC system indicates inhibitors are present, the analyst may opt for an additional purification step or a dilution of the original sample before repeating sample amplification.

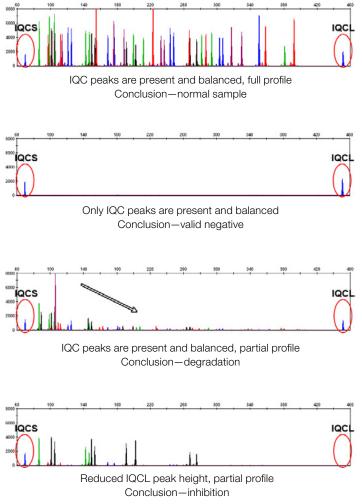


Figure 4. Analysis of samples using the two quality markers, IQCS and IQCL, of the IQC system.

The GlobalFiler Express PCR Amplification Kit has

been optimized to deliver high-quality results with a wide range of single-source DNA sample and substrate inputs. The introduction of simplified, fast amplification protocols has enabled workflow efficiency for single-source DNA samples. Untreated substrates such as swabs and papers utilize Prep-n-Go Buffer prior to amplification to facilitate lysis, enabling results similar to treated papers (Figures 5 and 6). Additional sample collection methods, such as the Bode™ Buccal DNA Collector™ device, have been tested (data not shown).

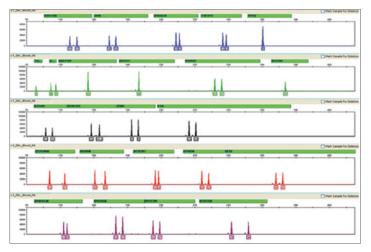


Figure 5. Direct amplification of a blood sample on Whatman™ FTA™ paper. Sample was punched directly into the GlobalFiler Express reaction mix.

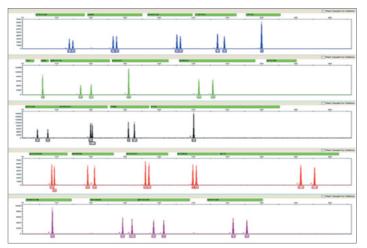


Figure 6. Direct amplification of cell lysate taken from a buccal sample on a Copan<sup>™</sup> 4N6FLOQSwabs<sup>™</sup> device, which was treated with Prep-N-Go Buffer.

The GlobalFiler and GlobalFiler Express kits are approved by the FBI's NDIS board for use by laboratories generating DNA profiles of offenders for inclusion in the U.S. National NDIS database.



GlobalFiler kits are manufactured at our location in Warrington, United Kingdom, a facility that meets the guidelines for ISO 18385 certification. We have made significant investments across all aspects of production to minimize human DNA contamination. The result is powerful forensic DNA–grade solutions that enable you to provide answers with certainty and confidence.



#### Need help bringing products online?

Look no further than our Human Identification Professional Services (HPS) team. Since 2007, we have completed over 400 successful verification projects worldwide with a team of more than 20 technical support specialists, each averaging 8 years of real-world forensic experience, providing customers with in-depth training and support on our instruments, chemistries, and software.



#### **Ordering information**

Product	Quantity	Cat. No.
GlobalFiler IQC PCR Amplification Kit	200 reactions	A43565
ClabalFiler DCD Amplification Vit	•	4476135
GlobalFiler PCR Amplification Kit	1,000 reactions	4482815
ClobalFiler Everges DCD Amplification Vit	200 reactions	4476609
GlobalFiler Express PCR Amplification Kit	1,000 reactions	4474665
GlobalFiler Express PCR Amplification Kit and Prep-n-Go Buffer	200 reactions	4479649
(for buccal swabs)	1,000 reactions	4479648
DS-36 Matrix Standard (Dye Set J6)	8 runs	4425042
GeneScan 600 LIZ Dye Size Standard v2.0	800 reactions	4408399
Hi-Di Formamide	4 tubes, 5 mL each	4440753
GeneMapper ID-X Software v1.6, full installation	1 license	A39975



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