## Type test report no. VR 1E 001e

Temperature rise of contacts of diverter switch

|  | Product Approval CTTP/Wag 10.02.2017 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Type test for types: | Diverter switches VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRS / VRM / VRH / VRX with maximum rated through-current up to 1000 A. |
| Test specification: | IEC 60214-1:2014, sub-clause 5.2.2: "Temperature rise of contacts". |
| Test sample: | VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRS III 1000 Y - 72.5, S/N: 1782303. |
| Manufacturer: | Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH, Regensburg, Germany. |
| Date of test: | January 2017. |
| Place of test: | Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH, Regensburg, Germany. |
| Tests performed: | Measurement of temperature rise of contacts with a test current of 1.2 times the maximum rated through-current. |
|  | The test was performed on a single phase (sector) of the diverter switch. |
|  | Test current: $1.2 \times 1000 \mathrm{~A}=1200 \mathrm{~A}$. |
| Test results: | The requirements of IEC 60214-1:2014 were met. All steady temperature rises of contacts were below the maximum admissible value of 20 K . |

This report contains 4 pages.
i. V. Dr. Thomas Strof [valid without signature]

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## 1. Test specification

The type tests were performed in accordance with IEC 60214-1:2014 "Tap-changers - Part 1: Performance requirements and test methods", sub-clause 5.2.2 "Temperature rise of contacts".

## 2. Data of test sample

Type designation:
Type characteristics:
Serial number / IBASE:
Year of manufacture:
Manufacturer:

VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRS III 1000 Y - 72.5
Diverter switch
1782303 / 576668179
2016
Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH, Regensburg, Germany.

## 3. Scope of application

Diverter switches type VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VR are available in the basic design variants VACUTAP $^{\circledR}{ }^{\circledR}$ VRS, VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRM, VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRL, VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRH and VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRX.
The design of sectors (current paths) and contacts that carry current continuously is the same for all diverter switches type VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRS, VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRM, VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRH and VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRX with maximum rated through-current up to 1000 A.

According to IEC 60214-1:2014 the type test was performed on a single phase (single current path) of diverter switch type VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRS III $1000 \mathrm{Y}-72.5$ with a test current of 1.2 times of the maximum rated through-current $(1.2 \times 1000 A=1200 \mathrm{~A})$.

The temperature rise of contacts does not depend on the insulation levels of the diverter switch.
Therefore this type test report is valid for diverter switches type VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VR with following characteristics:

- Design variants:
- Number of phases:
- Number sectors (per phase):
- Maximum rated through-current:

VRS, VRM, VRH or VRX
1, 2 or 3
1 or $2^{1}$
up to 1000 A
${ }^{1}$ Single phase design with two sectors for applications with variable shunt reactors with maximum rated step voltage $2 \times 6000 \mathrm{~V}$ (VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRX).

## 4. Test conditions / Test arrangement

| Mounting: | The test sample was mounted in a test tank. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Surrounding medium: | Transformer oil according to the requirements of IEC 60296. The oil temperature was less than $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. |
| Condition of the test sample: | New, as manufactured. |
| Connection of the test sample: | Test circuit connected to the take-off terminal " $Y$ " and the diverter switch terminal " $B$ " of the test sample (see figure 1 ). |
| Connection leads: | Copper bars with dimensions $50 \times 10 \mathrm{~mm}$ (cross-section of $500 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ ). |
| Measurement: | By means of thermocouples (NiCr-Ni, type K) welded onto the contacts and reference points 25 mm below the contacts. |
| Measuring points: | See figure 2. |



Figure 1: Test circuit and position of the test sample during the test.

Movable contacts (diverter switch insert):


Stationary contacts (oil compartment):


Figure 2: Measuring points.

## 5. Tests performed

Test current:
Test duration:

$$
1.2 \times 1000 \mathrm{~A}=1200 \mathrm{~A} .
$$

Measurement at steady temperature rise, i.e. the change of temperature was less than 1 K for more than one hour.
Table 1 shows the determined temperature rise of contacts. The highest temperature rise is always indicated for parallel or equivalent contacts. Table 2 shows diverter switches type VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRS, VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRM, VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRH and VACUTAP ${ }^{\circledR}$ VRX covered by this type test.
All steady temperature rises of contacts were below the admissible value of 20 K .

| Designation of contacts | Measuring points <br> (see fig. 2) | Steady temperature <br> rise |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Main contact connected to take-off terminal |  |  |
| Stationary contacts | $691 \ldots 693,695 \ldots 699$ | 10.7 K |
| Stationary arcing contact | 694 | 8.5 K |
| Oil below stationary contacts | 690 | - |
| Movable contacts | $570 \ldots 573,575 \ldots 578$ | 10.7 K |
| Movable arcing contact | 574 | 8.4 K |
| Oil below movable contacts | 579 | - |
| Main contact connected to diverter switch terminal | $621 \ldots 624,626 \ldots 629$ | 10.2 K |
| Stationary contacts | 625 | 8.8 K |
| Stationary arcing contact | 620 | - |
| Oil below stationary contacts | $200 \ldots 203,205 \ldots 208$ | 11.3 K |
| Movable contacts | 204 | 8.6 K |
| Movable arcing contact | 209 | - |
| Oil below movable contacts |  |  |

Table 1: Steady temperature rises of measuring points.

| Maximum rated <br> through-current of <br> diverter switch <br> VACUTAP $^{\circledR} \mathrm{VR}$ | Basic design variants | Number of phases | Number of sectors <br> per phase |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 650 A | VRX | 1 | 2 |
|  | VRH | 1,2 or 3 | 1 |
| 700 A | VRS, VRM | 1,2 or 3 | 1 |
| 1000 A | VRS, VRM | 1,2 or 3 | 1 |

Table 2: Diverter switches covered by this type test.

## 6. Test results

The requirements of IEC 60214-1:2014 "Tap-changers - Part 1: Performance requirements and test methods", sub-clause 5.2.2 "Temperature rise of contacts" were met.
All steady temperature rises of contacts were below the admissible value of 20 K .

