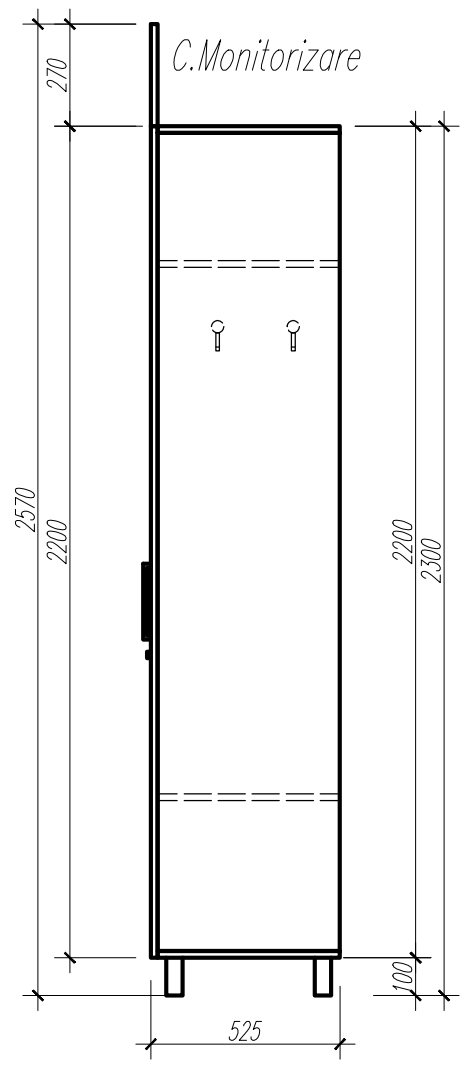
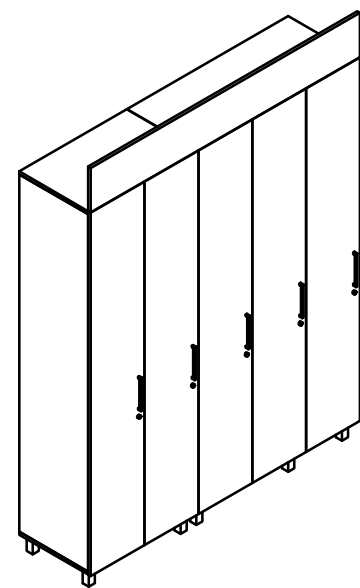


*DULAP HAINE*



*C. Monitorizare*

*1 buc.*