

iM 12&iM 15

Technical Specification

B.1 Safety Specifications

B.1.1 Product Classification

For classification of this series of monitors comply with IEC60601-1, please refer to Table B.1.

Table B.1 Module Classification

Components	Type of Protection Against Electric Shock	Degree of Protection Against Electric Shock	Degree of Protection Against harmful ingress of water	Degree of Protection Against hazards of Explosion	Mode of Operation
Main unit	I	Not marked			
ECG (Resp) Module IBP Module (Optional) NIBP Module Temp Module SpO ₂ Module	NA NA	CF(*)	IPX2	Not suitable Continuous Operation	
CO ₂ Module (Optional) AG Module (Optional)		BF(*)			

ATTENTIONS:

- I: Class I equipment
- BF: Type BF applied part (The symbol '*' indicates the availability of defibrillation-proof function).
- CF: Type CF applied part (The symbol '*' indicates the availability of defibrillation-proof function).
- NA: Not applicable.
- IPX2: degree of protection against harmful ingress of water or particulate matter.
- Not suitable: the equipment is not suitable for use in an environment with air, oxygen or nitrous oxide mixed with flammable anesthetic gas.

B.1.2 Environment Specifications

Equipment Environment			
Item	Temperature	Humidity	Atmospheric Pressure
Operating	$0^{\circ}\!$	15%~80%, Non-Condensing	442.5 mmHg∼805.5 mmHg (59 kPa∼107.4 kPa)
Storage&Transport	-20°C ~+55°C (-4°F ~140°F)	≤93%, Non-Condensing	525 mmHg \sim 795 mmHg (70 kPa \sim 106 kPa)

B.1.3 Power Specifications

(AC) Input Voltage	100 V∼240 V
Input Power	160 VA
Frequency	50 Hz/60 Hz (Allowable frequency error ±1Hz)
Fuse	3.15A/250V

B.2 Physical Specifications

Host	12 inches monitor	15 inches monitor
Weight	About 4.5 kg	About. 5.5 kg
Size (L×W×H)	310 mm×163 mm×285 mm	370 mm×187 mm×313 mm

B.3 Hardware Specifications

Display	
Туре	TFT LCD Screen
Dimensions	12.1 inches (12 inches monitor), 15 inches (15 inches monitor)
Resolution	800×600 pixels (12 inches monitor), 1024×768 pixels (15 inches monitor)
Screen Brightness	10-level, adjustable
LCD View Angle	Horizontal / vertical view angle at least 150°/120°
Recorder	
Туре	Thermal array recorder
Horizontal Resolution	16 dots/mm (Paper Speed: 25.0 mm/s)
Vertical Resolution	8 dots/mm
Printing Paper Size	50 mm×20 m
Paper Speed	12.5 mm/s; 25.0 mm/s; 50.0 mm/s
Waveform	Max. 3 waveforms
Battery	
Dimensions	182 mm×71 mm×25.5 mm
Weight	0.3 kg
Туре	Rechargeable lithium battery
Rated voltage	14.8 V
Battery Capacity	4.4 Ah
Length of Power Supply	In environment temperature 25 °C and in standard configuration (the SpO ₂ sensor connects, the ECG cable and Temp cable disconnect, the "Measure Mode" of NIBP is

	"Auto" and the "Interval" is 15 minutes), the continuous working time of a single
	battery is not less than 5 hours.
Time for recharging battery to 90% from zero power state	The charging time is not more than 12 hours to charge the battery to 90%.
Shutdown Delay	0 s, 0.5 s, 1 s, 1.5 s, 2 s
Host LED	
Physiological Alarm Indicator Lamp	1 (Dual color yellow & red)
Technical Alarm Indicator Lamp	1 (Blue)
Power Switch Indicator Lamp	1 (Green)
AC Power Indicator Lamp	1 (Green)
Battery Power Indicator Lamp	1 (Green)
Battery Charging Indicator Lamp	1 (Green) (Only for 12 inches monitor)
Keypad Backlight	5 (White)
Alarm Pause Key Backlight	1 (Red)
Speaker	Give out alarm sound (45 dB~85 dB), keystroke sound and QRS sound. Alarm sound complies with IEC 60601-1-8
Interface	·
Power	1 AC power port
Network	Standard RJ45 network port, which can network with the central monitoring system and transmit all the animal Monitored data to the central monitoring system.
USB	USB disk supported. For the manufacturer to upgrade and service the application software, and export data (Structurally 2 USB host interfaces supported)
VGA	Supported, for connection of external display
Analog Output Port	1 piece. It can be connected to oscilloscope for output of the analog signals.
Nurse Call System Interface and Defibrillation Synchronization Interface	1 piece. It can be connected to port of the nurse call system or the defibrillator.
Equipotential Terminal Port	1 piece
ECG Analog Signal Output	
	Surgery mode: 1 Hz~15 Hz
Bandwidth (-3 dB, reference 10Hz)	Monitor mode: 0.5 Hz∼40 Hz
	Diagnose mode: 0.05 Hz~150 Hz
Max. Transmission Delay	25ms (Wave filter closed under diagnose mode)
Sensitivity	1 V/mV ±5%
Accuracy of input signal reproduction	Using the method described in 4.2.7.1 of AAMI EC11 to test the overall system error, which is within ±5%; Using method A and D described in 4.2.7.1 of AAMI EC11 to test frequency response. Because of sampling characteristics and the asynchronism between sample rate and signal rate of the ECG module, digital systems may produce a noticeable modulating effect from one cycle to the next. This phenomenon, which is not physiologic, shall be clearly described in the operator's and service manuals.
IBP Analog Signal Output	
ibi Analog Signai Output	
Bandwidth (-3 dB, reference 10Hz)	0 Hz∼50 Hz
	0 Hz∼50 Hz 30 ms (Filter closed)

B.4 Data Storage

	Short Trend (Trend Window Time 4 min, 40 min, 2 h)
T 1D4	Resolution of Trend Chart 5 s, 30 s, 1 min, 10 min): Max. storage time: 72h.
Trend Data	Long trend (Trend Window Time 4 h, 16 h, 32 h, 48 h)
	Resolution of Trend Chart 15 min, 30 min, 1 h, 2 h, 3 h): Max. storage time: 480h.
Parameter Alarm Event	700 parameter alarm events and manual events, as well as the parameter waveform
Parameter Alarm Event	related to the occurring time, wave length 10s
NIBP Measuring Result	Max. 1000 groups
Single-Channel ECG Waveform	Max. 2h
Holographic Waveform	Max. 2 min (Power cutoff storage not supported)

B.5 Wireless Network

Applicable Standard	IEEE 802.11b/g/n (2.4G)	IEEE 802.11a/n (5G)
ripplicatic standard	1EEE 002.110/g/H (2.10)	` ′
Frequency Range	2.412 GHz~2.472 GHz	4.9 GHz∼5.975 GHz
Band Width	20~40MHz	20~40MHz
Radiated Power	+18dBm	+13.5dBm
Signal Path	1-13 (China)	
Type and Frequency Characteristics of the Modulation	CCK/DSSS/OFDM/MCS7/MCS0	

B.6 Measuring Specifications

B.6.1 ECG Monitoring

Innut Mada	3-Lead ECG input (Optional)	
Input Mode	5-Lead ECG input (Standard)	
	I, II, III (Optional)	
Lead Selection	I,II,III,aVR,aVL,aVF,V	
	I, II, III, aVR, aVL, aVF, V1~V6 (Optional)	
Lead Standard	AHA, IEC	
	>20 kg: 15 bpm~300 bpm	
Measuring Range of Heart Rate	10~20 kg: 15 bpm~350 bpm	
	<10 kg: 15 bpm~350 bpm	
Heart Rate Display Tolerance	$\pm 1\%$ or ± 1 bpm, whichever is higher	
Sensitivity	1.25 mm/mV (×1/8), 2.5 mm/mV (×1/4), 5.0 mm/mV (×1/2), 10.0 mm/mV (×1), 20.0 mm/mV	
Sensitivity	$(\times 2)$, 40.0 mm/mV ($\times 4$), Auto. Error: $\pm 5\%$	
Resolusion Stability	The resolusion change 1 minute after the instrument is powered on does not exceed 0.66% per	
	minute. The total change within 1h does not exceed any available fixed gain setting by $\pm 10\%$.	
Sweep Speed	6.25 mm/s, 12.5 mm/s, 25.0 mm/s, 50.0 mm/s. Error: $\pm 10\%$	
Noise Level	\leq 30 μ V _{p-p}	
Input Circuit Current	≤0.1 μA	
Input Impedance	≥2.5 MΩ	
Patient Leakage Current	< 10µA	

	Cutting Mode: 300 W
ESU Proof	Coagulation Mode: 100 W
L30 11001	Recovery Time: $\leq 10 \text{ s}$
	Tested acc. to 5.2.9.14 of ANSI/AAMI EC 13:2002:
	1) The ECG signal track does not disappear;
ESU Noise Inhibition	2) Change in heart rate does not exceed 10% of the heart rate when the electrosurgical knife is not
	activated.
	Diagnose Mode: ≥89 dB
CMRR	Surgery & Monitor Mode: ≥100 dB
	Monitor Mode: ≥0.3 s
Time Constant	Diagnose Mode: ≥3.2 s
Frequency Response	Surgery Mode: 1 Hz-15 Hz; Monitor Mode: 0.5 Hz-40 Hz; Diagnose Mode: 0.05 Hz-150 Hz.
	Surgery Mode: Meet ($\pm 0.4 \text{ dB} \sim (-3.0 \text{ dB})$) requirements at 15 Hz.
ECG Parameter Frequency	Monitor Mode: Meet ($\pm 0.4 \text{ dB} \sim (-3.0 \text{ dB})$) requirements at 0.5 Hz $\sim 40 \text{ Hz}$.
Characteristics	Diagnose Mode: Meet ($+0.4 \text{ dB} \sim (-1.0 \text{ dB})$) requirements at 0.05 Hz $\sim 60 \text{ Hz}$.
Characteristics	Meet ($\pm 0.4 \text{ dB} \sim (-3.0 \text{ dB})$) requirements at 61 Hz $\sim 150 \text{ Hz}$.
Notch	Monitor & Surgery Mode: notch filter automatically activated at 50 Hz/60 Hz Diagnose Mode: Notch filter manually activated or deactivated at 50 Hz/60 Hz
Range of Electrode Polarized	Diagnose Wode. Notell litter manually activated of deactivated at 50 Hz/60 Hz
Voltage	±300 mV d.c.
	Measuring Electrode: < 0.1 μA
Lead Fall Testing Current	Weasuring Electrode. \ 0.1 μΑ
S	Drive Electrode < 1 μA
Pacemaker Pulse	
	Pace-making mark can be displayed for the following pacemaker pulses:
Pacemaker Pulse Display	Pulse Amplitude: $\pm 2 \text{ mV} \sim \pm 100 \text{ mV}$
Capacity Fulse Display	Pulse Width: 0.1 ms ~ 2 ms
Capacity	Pulse Rise Time: $10~\mu s \sim 100~\mu s$
	Pacemaker pulse should be no overshoot
	The monitor can inhibit the pacemaker pulse that conforms to the following conditions:
	Pulse Amplitude: $\pm 2 \text{ mV} \sim \pm 100 \text{ mV}$
Pacemaker Pulse Suppression	Pulse Width: 0.1 ms ~ 2 ms
Capacity	Pulse Rise Time: 10μs~ 100 μs
	Pacemaker pulse should be no overshoot
Alarm Limit Specifications	Range
	Alarm upper limit for >20 kg: (Lower limit+2) bpm~300 bpm
Upper Limit of ECG Heart Rate	Alarm upper limit for 10~20 kg: (Lower limit+2) bpm~350 bpm
11	Alarm upper limit for <10 kg: (Lower limit+2) bpm~350 bpm
	Alarm lower limit for >20 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm
	primiting to the first of the country of the countr
Lower Limit of ECG Heart Rate	
Lower Limit of ECG Heart Rate	Alarm lower limit for 10~20 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm
	Alarm lower limit for 10~20 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm Alarm lower limit for <10 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm
Lower Limit of ECG Heart Rate Resolution	Alarm lower limit for 10~20 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm Alarm lower limit for <10 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm ±1 bpm
	Alarm lower limit for 10~20 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm Alarm lower limit for <10 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm ±1 bpm The tolerance of alarm limit setting is ±1 bpm. In addition, the ECF signal alarm below the
	Alarm lower limit for 10~20 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm Alarm lower limit for <10 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm ±1 bpm The tolerance of alarm limit setting is ±1 bpm. In addition, the ECF signal alarm below the publicized lower limit of the alarm will not fail. If the alarm is not disabled, the alarm will not fail
Resolution	Alarm lower limit for 10~20 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm Alarm lower limit for <10 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm ±1 bpm The tolerance of alarm limit setting is ±1 bpm. In addition, the ECF signal alarm below the publicized lower limit of the alarm will not fail. If the alarm is not disabled, the alarm will not fail if you enter the ECG input signal higher than the upper limit of alarm up to 300 bpm (350 bpm for
Resolution	Alarm lower limit for 10~20 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm Alarm lower limit for <10 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm ±1 bpm The tolerance of alarm limit setting is ±1 bpm. In addition, the ECF signal alarm below the publicized lower limit of the alarm will not fail. If the alarm is not disabled, the alarm will not fail
Resolution Accuracy HR	Alarm lower limit for 10~20 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm Alarm lower limit for <10 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm ±1 bpm The tolerance of alarm limit setting is ±1 bpm. In addition, the ECF signal alarm below the publicized lower limit of the alarm will not fail. If the alarm is not disabled, the alarm will not fail if you enter the ECG input signal higher than the upper limit of alarm up to 300 bpm (350 bpm for <10 kg and 10~20 kg).
Resolution Accuracy HR Heart Rate Testing Amplitude	Alarm lower limit for $10\sim20~\mathrm{kg}$: 15 bpm \sim (Upper limit-2)bpm Alarm lower limit for $<10~\mathrm{kg}$: 15 bpm \sim (Upper limit-2)bpm $\pm1~\mathrm{bpm}$ The tolerance of alarm limit setting is $\pm1~\mathrm{bpm}$. In addition, the ECF signal alarm below the publicized lower limit of the alarm will not fail. If the alarm is not disabled, the alarm will not fail if you enter the ECG input signal higher than the upper limit of alarm up to 300 bpm (350 bpm for $<10~\mathrm{kg}$ and $10\sim20~\mathrm{kg}$). $\pm0.3~\mathrm{mV}\sim\pm5~\mathrm{mV}$
Resolution Accuracy HR	Alarm lower limit for 10~20 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm Alarm lower limit for <10 kg: 15 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm ±1 bpm The tolerance of alarm limit setting is ±1 bpm. In addition, the ECF signal alarm below the publicized lower limit of the alarm will not fail. If the alarm is not disabled, the alarm will not fail if you enter the ECG input signal higher than the upper limit of alarm up to 300 bpm (350 bpm for <10 kg and 10~20 kg).

4ah-Range: 11 s 4a-Range: 11 s 4ad-Range: 11 s 4bh-Range: 11 s 4b-Range: 11 s 4bd-Range: 11 s	the
4ad-Range: 11 s 4bh-Range: 11 s 4b-Range: 11 s	the
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Acc. to ANSI/AAMI EC13:2002 Part 4.1.2.1 g). The average heart rate is obtained by	
method below:	
If the interval of the last continuous 3 RR is higher than 1200ms, the heart rate is averaged b	ased
Heart Rate Average on the most recent 4 RR intervals; otherwise, the heart rate is averaged based on the most recent	
RR intervals.	
The heart rate displayed on the screen is refreshed every second.	
Acc. to ANSI/AAMI EC13:2002 Part 4.1.2.1 e). The heart rate displayed after 20s stabili	zing
period is:	
Response to Irregular Rhythm 3a (Ventricular bigeminy) ~ 80±1bpm	
of the heart 3b (Slow alternating ventricular bigeminy) ~ 60 bpm±1 bpm	
3c (Rapid alternating ventricular bigeminy) ~ 120 bpm±1 bpm	
3d (Bidirectional systoles) ~ 90 bpm±6 bpm	
Acc. to ANSI/AAMI EC13:2002 Part 4.1.2.1 f).	
Response Time to Heart Rate Charges Increase of heart rate: response time ≤11 s	
Change Decrease of heart rate: response time ≤11 s	
High T-wave Suppression Acc. to ANSI/AAMI EC13:2002	
Capacity Part 4.1.2.1 c). The heart rate moniter inhibits all T-waves with amplitude lower than 1.2	mV,
100msQRS wave groups, T-wave period 180 ms and QT period 350ms.	
a) Monitoring type: Asystole, VFib/VTac, VTac, Ventricular bradycardia, Extreme-Ta	chy,
Extreme-Brady, Non-Sustained VT, PVC, Tachycardia, Bradycardia, VR(ventricular rhyt	ım),
Arrhythmia Type V-Bigeminy, V-Trigeminy, Irr.Rhythm, PVCs/min, Run PVCs>2, Couplet, R on T, Multif	orm,
HeartBeat Pause, Missed Beats	
b) Pace-making: Pacemaker not captured (PNC), Pacemaker not paced (PNP).	
ST Interval Measuring	
Range $(-2.0 \text{ mV}) \sim (+2.0 \text{ mV})$	
Accuracy Measuring Tolerance: measuring tolerance within (-0.8 mV)~(+0.8 mV) is ±0.02 mV or ±1	0%,
whichever is higher. It not defined for other ranges.	
ST Interval Updating Interval A single heart beat interval or 1s, whichever is higher.	

B.6.2 Respiration (Resp) Monitoring

Measuring Method	Chest Impedance Method
Measuring Lead	Lead I and II for selection. Lead I defaulted.
Respiration Exciting Waveform	< 300 μA, Sine signal, 62.8 kHz (±10%)
Range of Respiration Impedance	$0.5\Omega{\sim}3\Omega$
Range of Base Impedance	250 Ω -2000 Ω (Use of ECG cable with 1k Ω resistor)
Differential Input Impedance	$> 2.5 \text{ M}\Omega$
Brandwidth	$0.2 \text{ Hz} \sim 2 \text{ Hz} (-3 \text{ dB})$
Waveform Sensitivity	$\times 1/4, \times 1/2, \times 1, \times 2, \times 4,$ Auto
Sweep Speed	6.25 mm/s; 12.5 mm/s; 25.0 mm/s
Resolution	1 rpm
Accuracy	±2 rpm
Asphyxia Alarm	Off, 10 s, 15 s, 20 s, 25 s, 30 s, 35 s, 40 s

RR					
	Monitoring Range for >20 kg: 0 rpm∼120 rpm				
Range	Monitoring Range for 10 ∼20 kg: 0 rpm∼150 rpm				
	Monitoring Range for <10 kg: 0 rpm∼150 rpm				
Resolution	1 rpm				
Respiration Monitoring	Within 7 rpm~150 rpm, the measuring error is ±2 rpm or ±2%, whichever is higher.				
Tolerance	The tolerance is not defined for other ranges.				
Asphyxia Alarm Tolerance	Within 10 s~40 s (Increase/decrease by 5s for each rotation of the knob), the asphyxia alarm				
Asphyxia Alaini Tolciance	tolerance is ± 5 s.				
Alarm Limit Specifications	Range				
	Alarm upper limit for $>$ 20 kg: (Lower limit+2) rpm \sim 100 rpm				
RR Upper Limit	Alarm upper limit for $10 \sim 20$ kg: (Lower limit+2) rpm ~ 100 rpm				
	Alarm upper limit for $<$ 10 kg: (Lower limit+2) rpm \sim 100 rpm				
RR Lower Limit	Alarm lower limit for $>$ 20 kg: 0 rpm \sim (Upper limit-2) rpm				
	Alarm lower limit for 10 \sim 20 kg: 0 rpm \sim (Upper limit-2) rpm				
	Alarm lower limit for $<$ 10 kg: 0 rpm \sim (Upper limit-2) rpm				

B.6.3 SpO₂ Monitoring

Alarm Limit Specifications	Range			
SpO ₂ Upper Limit	(Lower limit+1)% ∼100%			
SpO ₂ Lower Limit	$80\% \sim \text{(Upper limit-1)}\%$			
Accuracy Tolerance	$\pm 1\%$ of the setting			
Sensing element	Optical power <15 mW Red light wavelength: 658 nm~664 nm, infrared light: 897 nm~915 nm Information on the wavelength range is particularly useful for clinicians (e.g. in optical dynamic therapy)			

SpO₂ Module

Monitoring Parameters	SpO ₂ and Pulse Rate (PR)			
Range	0%~100%			
Resolution				
Data update period	1 s			
Accuracy	Within 70% \sim 100%, the measuring tolerance is \pm 2%.			
	Within 0%~69%, the measuring tolerance is not defined.			

Masimo Oximeter Module

Monitoring parameter	Pulse oximetry (SpO ₂) and pulse rate (PR)			
Range	1%~100%			
Resolution	1%			
Accuracy	> 20 kg and <10~20 kg: In the range of 70%~100%, the measurement error is ±2; <10 kg: In the range of 70%~100%, the measurement error is ±3; In the range of 0%~69%, the measurement error is not defined.			
Average time	2 s-4 s,4 s-6 s,8 s,10 s,12 s,14 s,16 s			
Data update peiriod	1 s			
Weak perfusion condition	Pulse amplitude: >0.02%; Light transmittance: >5%.			

Weak perfusion SpO ₂ accuracy	$>$ 20 kg and $<$ 10 \sim 20 kg: \pm 2%
	<10 kg:±3%.

Nellcor Oximeter Module

Monitoring parameter	Pulse oximetry (SpO ₂) and pulse rate (PR)			
Range	1%~100%			
Resolution	1%			
Data update peiriod	1 s			
Accuracy	> 20 kg: In the range of 70 %~100 %, the measurement error is ±2; <10 kg: In the range of 70 %~100 %, the measurement error is ±3; Insufficiency: In the range of 70 %~100 %, the measurement error is ±2; In the range of 0 %~69 %, the measurement error is not defined.			

B.6.4 PR Specifications

Alarm Limit Specifications	Range					
	Alarm upper limit for >20 kg: (Lower limit+2) bpm~250 bpm					
PR Upper Limit	Alarm upper limit for <10~20 kg: (Lower limit+2) bpm~250 bpm					
	Alarm upper limit for <10 kg: (Lower limit+2) bpm~250 bpm					
	Alarm lower limit for >20 kg: 25 bpm∼ (Upper limit-2)bpm					
PR Lower Limit	Alarm lower limit for <10~20 kg: 25 bpm~ (Upper limit-2)bpm					
	Alarm lower limit for <10 kg: 25 bpm∼ (Upper limit-2)bpm					

PR from SpO₂ Module

Range	30 bpm∼250 bpm			
Resolution	1 bpm			
Measuring Tolerance	±2 bpm			
Average Time	8 s			

PR from Masimo SpO₂ Module

Range	25 bpm~240 bpm		
Resolution	1 bpm		
Measuring Tolerance	The measuring tolerance is ± 3 bpm or $\pm 1\%$, whichever is higher.		
Average Time	2 s-4 s, 4 s-6 s, 8 s, 10 s, 12 s, 14 s, 16 s		

PR from Nellcor SpO₂ Module

Range	20 bpm∼300 bpm			
Resolution	1 bpm			
Measuring Tolerance	$>$ 20 kg and $<$ 10 kg: 20 bpm \sim 250 bpm: \pm 3 bpm			
	Insufficiency: 251 bpm~300 bpm: not defined.			

PR from IBP

Range	30 bpm~350 bpm			
Resolution	1 bpm			
Measuring Tolerance	30 bpm~200 bpm: ±1 bpm or ±1%, whichever is higher;			
	201 bpm∼350 bpm: ±2%.			

B.6.5 NIBP Monitoring

Measuring Method	Automatic oscillometric method					
Safety Requirements	Acc. to ANSI/AAMI SP-10 Non-invasive Automated Blood Pressure Monitor, Part 4.4					
Work Mode	Manual, Auto, STAT Measuring					
Measuring Time under Continuous Mode	5 min					
Measuring Interval under Auto Mode	1 min, 2 min, 3 min, 4 min, 5 min, 10 min, 15 min, 30 min, 60 min, 90 min, 2 h, 4 h, 3 h, 8 h, Timer interval error: < 10 s					
Resolution	1 mmHg (0.133	kPa)				
	Blood Pressure	e (unit)	>20 kg	10∼20 kg	<10 kg	
	Systolic	mmHg	40~270	40~200	40~135	
	Pressure	kPa	5.3~35.9	5.3~26.6	5.3~18.0	
Nominal Range of Monitoring	Mean	mmHg	20~230	20~165	20~110	
	Pressure	kPa	2.7~30.6	2.7~22.0	2.7~14.7	
	Diastolic	mmHg	10~210	10~150	10~100	
	Pressure	kPa	1.3~27.9	1.3~20.0	1.3~13.3	
Range of Initial Inflation Pressure Setting Default of Initial Inflation Pressure Measuring Tolerance of Pressure Source Testing Overpressure Protection	>20 kg: 80 mmHg~280 mmHg (10.7 kPa~37.3 kPa) 10~20 kg: 80 mmHg~210 mmHg (10.7 kPa~27.9 kPa) <10 kg: 60 mmHg~140 mmHg (8.0 kPa~18.6 kPa) >20 kg: 160 mmHg (21.3 kPa) 10~20 kg: 140 mmHg (18.6 kPa) <10 kg: 90 mmHg (12.0 kPa) ±3 mmHg (±0.4 kPa) >20 kg state: When the pressure in cuff exceeds 297 mmHg (39.5 kPa)±3 mmHg (0.4 kPa), the control valve shall relieve the pressure. 10~20 kg state: When the pressure in cuff exceeds 240 mmHg (31.9 kPa)±3 mmHg (0.4 kPa), the control valve shall relieve the pressure. <10 kg state: When the pressure in cuff exceeds 147 mmHg (19.6 kPa)±3 mmHg (0.4 kPa), the					
Alarm Limit Specifications	Range	control valve shall relieve the pressure. Range				
Upper Limit of Systolic Blood Pressure	>20 kg: (Lower limit+5) mmHg~270 mmHg ((Lower limit+0.7) kPa~35.9 kPa) 10~20 kg: (Lower limit+5) mmHg~200 mmHg ((Lower limit+0.7) kPa~26.6 kPa) <10 kg: (Lower limit+5) mmHg~135 mmHg ((Lower limit+0.7) kPa~18.0 kPa)					
Lower Limit of Systolic Blood Pressure	>20 kg: 41 mmHg~ (Upper limit-5) mmHg (5.3 kPa~ (Upper limit -0.7) kPa) 10~20 kg: 40 mmHg~ (Upper limit-5) mmHg (5.3 kPa~ (Upper limit-0.7) kPa) <10 kg: 40 mmHg~ (Upper limit-5) mmHg (5.3 kPa~ (Upper limit-0.7) kPa)					
Upper Limit of Mean Blood Pressure	>20 kg: (Lower limit+5) mmHg~230 mmHg ((Lower limit+0.7) kPa~30.6 kPa) 10~20 kg: (Lower limit+5) mmHg~165 mmHg ((Lower limit+0.7) kPa~21.9.0 kPa) <10 kg: (Lower limit+5) mmHg~110 mmHg ((Lower limit+0.7) kPa~14.6 kPa)					
Lower Limit of Mean Blood Pressure	>20 kg: 20 mmHg~ (Upper limit-5) mmHg (2.7 kPa~ (Upper limit-0.7) kPa) 10~20 kg: 20 mmHg~ (Upper limit-5) mmHg (2.7 kPa~ (Upper limit-0.7) kPa) <10 kg: 20 mmHg~ (Upper limit-5) mmHg (2.7 kPa~ (Upper limit-0.7) kPa)					
Upper Limit of Diastolic Blood	>20 kg: (Lower limit+5) mmHg~210 mmHg ((Lower limit+0.7) kPa~27.9 kPa)					

Pressure	10~20 kg: (Lower limit+5) mmHg~150 mmHg ((Lower limit+0.7) kPa~20.0 kPa)
	$<$ 10 kgv: (Lower limit+5) mmHg \sim 100 mmHg ((Lower limit+0.7) kPa \sim 13.3 kPa)
T T' '4 CD' 4 1' D1 1	>20 kg: 11 mmHg~ (Upper limit-5) mmHg (1.4 kPa~ (Upper limit-0.7) kPa)
Lower Limit of Diastolic Blood Pressure	10∼20 kg: 11 mmHg∼ (Upper limit-5) mmHg (1.4 kPa∼ (Upper limit-0.7) kPa)
	<10 kg: 10 mmHg~ (Upper limit-5) mmHg (1.3 kPa~ (Upper limit-0.7) kPa)

B.6.6 Temperature (Temp) Monitoring

Range	0°C~50°C (32°F~122°F)
Measuring Method	Thermal resistance method
Accuracy	The measuring tolerance is ± 0.1 °C (exclusive of probe tolerance)
Updating Interval	1 s
Nominal Resistance of Temp. Sensor	2252 Ω (25°C)
Type of Temp. Sensor	YSI400 Sensor or its Compatible Sensor (Precision±0.1 °C)
Channel Number	2 channels
Resolution	0.1℃
Alarm Indication	Audible & visual alarm, data and parameter blinking, alarm message displayed in the screen,
	3 levels of alarm.
Alarm Limit Specifications	Range (°C)
Upper Limit	(Lower Limit +1)°C ~50 °C
Lower Limit	0 °C ~(Upper Limit -1)°C

B.6.7 IBP Monitoring

Measuring Method		Invasive direct measuring
Volume displacement (Abbott)		<0.04 mm ³ /100mmHg
IBP		
Measuring R	ange	-50 mmHg~350 mmHg
Resolution		1 mmHg
Accuracy		$\pm 2\%$ or ± 1 mmHg, whichever is higher (exclusive of the sensor)
Updating Int	erval	1 s
Alarm Limi	t Specifications	Range
Art	Upper Limit of Systolic Blood Pressure	(Lower limit+2) mmHg~350 mmHg
P1	Upper Limit of Mean Blood Pressure	((Lower limit+0.3)kPa~46.7 kPa)
P2	Upper Limit of Diastolic Blood Pressure	((Lower minit+0.5)kFa 40.7 kFa)
	Upper Limit of Systolic Blood Pressure	(Lower limit+2) mmHg~120 mmHg
PA Upper Limit of Mean	Upper Limit of Mean Blood Pressure	((Lower limit+0.3)kPa~16.0 kPa)
	Upper Limit of Diastolic Blood Pressure	((Lower mint+0.5)ki a 10.0 ki a)
	Lower Limit of Systolic Blood Pressure	0 mmHg∼(Upper limit-2)mmHg
Art	Lower Limit of Mean Blood Pressure	(0 kPa~(Upper limit-0.3)kPa)
	Lower Limit of Diastolic Blood Pressure	(Oki a *(Opper illilit-0.3)ki a)
P1	Lower Limit of Systolic Blood Pressure	-50 mmHg∼(Upper limit-2)mmHg
P2	Lower Limit of Mean Blood Pressure	(-6.7 kPa~(Upper limit -0.3)kPa)
12	Lower Limit of Diastolic Blood Pressure	(-0.7 kra -{Opper minit -0.3)kra)
	Lower Limit of Systolic Blood Pressure	-6 mmHg∼(Upper limit-2)mmHg
PA	Lower Limit of Mean Blood Pressure	(-0.8 kPa~(Upper limit-0.3)kPa)
	Lower Limit of Diastolic Blood Pressure	(-0.6 Kra - (Opper mint-0.5)Kra)
LAP	III.iit -fM DlI D	(Lower limit+2)mmHg~40 mmHg
RAP	Upper Limit of Mean Blood Pressure	((Lower limit+0.3)kPa~5.3 kPa)

ICP	Lower Limit of Mean Blood Pressure	-10 mmHg~(Upper limit-2)mmHg
CVP		(-1.3 kPa∼ (Upper limit-0.3)kPa)

B.6.8 CO₂ Monitoring (Optional)

Measuring Mode	Sidestream type (support 50ml/min pumping rate), mainstream type
Measuring Method	Infrared radiation absorption technique

Phasein Sidestream ISA Module

Measuring Method	Infrared Spectrum Method
Measuring Mode	Sidestream
Range	0%~25%
A	At 0%~25%: ± (0.2%+2% of reading)
Accuracy	At 15%~25%: undefined
Unit selection	%, mmHg, kPa
Preheating time	< 10 s (Report the concentration and reach the highest precision)
Total System Response Time	< 3 s (use of 2m sampling tube)
Primary agent threshold	0.15 vol%. When an agent is identified, concentrations will be reported even below 0.15
(ISA OR+/AX+)	vol%
Secondary agent threshold	0.2 vol% + 10% of total agent concentration
(ISA OR+/AX+)	0.2 volvo v 10/0 of total agent concentration
Airway Leakage	≤0.5 ml/min
Range of Breathing Rate	0 rpm∼150 rpm
Accuracy of Breathing Rate	±1 rpm
Asphyxia Alarm Delay	20 s, 25 s, 30 s, 35 s, 40 s, 45 s, 50 s, 55 s, 60 s
Sampling Flow Rate	50 ml/min ±10 ml/min
Automatic Pressure Compensation	yes
Alarm Limit Specifications	Range
EtCO ₂ Upper Limit	(Lower Limit +2)mmHg~99 mmHg
EtCO ₂ Lower Limit	0 mmHg∼(Upper Limit -2)mmHg
FiCO ₂ Upper Limit	0 mmHg∼99 mmHg
awRR Upper Limit	(Lower limit+2) rpm~100 rpm
awRR Lower Limit	$0 \text{ rpm} \sim \text{ (Upper limit-2) rpm}$

Phasein Mainstream IRMA Module

Measuring Method	Infrared Spectrum Method
Measuring Mode	Mainstream
Range	0%~25%
Acquirect	Range:0 %~15 %, Default: ±(0.2 %+ reading 2 %);
Accuracy	Range:15%~25%, Default: Undefined.
Resolution	1 mmHg (0.133 kPa)
Unit selection	%, mmHg, kPa
Total System Response Time	<1 s
Primary agent threshold	0.15 vol%. When an agent is identified, concentrations will be reported even below 0.15
	vol% as long as apnea is not detected.
Secondary agent threshold	0.2 vol% + 10% of total agent concentration
Range of Breathing Rate	$0 \text{ rpm} \sim 150 \text{ rpm}$
Accuracy of Breathing Rate	±1 rpm

Asphyxia Alarm Delay	20 s, 25 s, 30 s, 35 s, 40 s, 45 s, 50 s, 55 s, 60 s
Automatic Pressure Compensation	yes
Alarm Limit Specifications	Range
EtCO ₂ Upper Limit	(Lower Limit +2)mmHg~99 mmHg
EtCO ₂ Lower Limit	0 mmHg∼(Upper Limit -2)mmHg
FiCO ₂ Upper Limit	0 mmHg∼99 mmHg
awRR Upper Limit	(Lower limit+2) rpm~100 rpm
awRR Lower Limit	0 rpm∼ (Upper limit-2) rpm

Respironics Sidestream LoFlo Module

Measuring Method	Infrared Spectrum Method
Measuring Mode	Sidestream
Preheating time	Max. length of waveform is 20s. Full accuracy requirements satisfied after 2min (environment temp.: 25°C)
Range	0%~19.7% (0 mmHg ~150 mmHg) (0 kPa~20 kPa)
Resolution	0.1 mmHg 0 mmHg~69 mmHg 0.25 mmHg 70 mmHg~150 mmHg
Stability	Short-term drift: ≤0.8 mmHg (0.1 kPa) within 4h Long-term drift: accuracy maintained within 120h.
Unit selection	%, mmHg, kPa
Accuracy (Gas Temp. at 25°C)	0 mmHg~40 mmHg (0 kPa~5.3 kPa), ±2 mmHg (0.27 kPa) 41 mmHg~70 mmHg (5.5 kPa~9.3 kPa), ±5% of the reading 71 mmHg~100 mmHg (9.4 kPa~13.3 kPa), ±8% of the reading 101 mmHg~150 mmHg (13.4 kPa~20 kPa), ±10% of the reading (When the breathing rate is >80 rpm, all ranges are ±12% of the reading)
Total System Response Time	< 3 s
Range of Breathing Rate	2 rpm∼150 rpm
Accuracy of Breathing Rate	±1 rpm
Asphyxia Alarm Delay	20 s, 25 s, 30 s, 35 s, 40 s, 45 s, 50 s, 55 s, 60 s
Sampling Flow Rate	≥50 ml/min(100Hz)
Automatic Pressure Compensation	no
Alarm Limit Specifications	Range
EtCO ₂ Upper Limit	(Lower Limit +2) mmHg~99 mmHg
EtCO ₂ Lower Limit	0 mmHg∼(Upper Limit -2) mmHg
FiCO ₂ Upper Limit	0 mmHg∼99 mmHg
awRR Upper Limit	(Lower limit+2) rpm~100 rpm
awRR Lower Limit	0 rpm∼ (Upper limit-2) rpm

Respironics Mainstream CAPNOSTAT5 Module

Measuring Method	Infrared Spectrum Method
Measuring Mode	Mainstream
Preheating time	Max. length of waveform is 15s. Full accuracy requirements satisfied after 2min (environment temp.: 25°C)
Range	0%~19.7% (0 mmHg~150 mmHg) (0 kPa~20 kPa)
Resolution	$0.1~\mathrm{mmHg}\mathrm{0}~\mathrm{mmHg}{\sim}69~\mathrm{mmHg}$
Resolution	$0.25~\mathrm{mmHg}$ 70 mmHg \sim 150 mmHg
Stability	Short-term drift: ≤0.8 mmHg (0.1 kPa) within 4h
	Long-term drift: accuracy maintained within 120h.
Rise Time	< 60 ms
Unit selection	%, mmHg, kPa
	0 mmHg~40 mmHg (0 kPa~5.3 kPa), ±2 mmHg (0.27 kPa)
Accuracy (Environment Temp. at	41 mmHg \sim 70 mmHg (5.5 kPa \sim 9.3 kPa), \pm 5% of the reading
35℃)	71 mmHg \sim 100 mmHg (9.4 kPa \sim 13.3 kPa), \pm 8% of the reading
	101 mmHg \sim 150 mmHg (13.4 kPa \sim 20 kPa), \pm 10% of the reading
Range of Breathing Rate	$0 \text{ rpm} \sim 150 \text{ rpm}$
Accuracy of Breathing Rate	±1 rpm
Asphyxia Alarm Delay	20 s, 25 s, 30 s, 35 s, 40 s, 45 s, 50 s, 55 s, 60 s
Sampling Flow Rate	100 Hz
Automatic Pressure Compensation	no
Alarm Limit Specifications	Range
EtCO ₂ Upper Limit	(Lower Limit +2)mmHg~99 mmHg
EtCO ₂ Lower Limit	0 mmHg∼(Upper Limit -2)mmHg
FiCO ₂ Upper Limit	0 mmHg∼99 mmHg
awRR Upper Limit	(Lower limit+2) rpm~100 rpm
awRR Lower Limit	$0 \text{ rpm} \sim \text{ (Upper limit-2) rpm}$

Kingst KM7002-V33/KM7003-V40 Sidestream Module

Measuring Method	Non-scattering Infrared Gas Analysis
Measuring Technology	Non-dispersive Infrared Gas Analysis (NIDR)
Range	0%~20% (0 mmHg~150 mmHg) (0 kPa~20 kPa)
Protection Level / Type	BF
Preheating time	2 min at 25 ℃
Response Time	50 ml/min
Delay Time	50 ml/min
Fully-automatic Drift Calibration	Automated according to the time and temperature. Time 5 s \sim 8 s
Airway Leakage	< 0.1% (within the flow range above)
Accuracy	When < 5.0%: ±0.3% (±2.0 mmHg) (0.27 kPa) When ≥5.0%: < 6% of the reading
Range of Breathing Rate	3 rpm∼150 rpm
Accuracy of Breathing Rate	1% or ±1 rpm, whichever is higher.
Asphyxia Alarm Delay	30 s, 35 s, 40 s, 45 s, 50 s, 55 s, 60 s

Automatic Pressure Compensation	yes
Alarm Limit Specifications	Range
EtCO ₂ Upper Limit	(Lower Limit +2)mmHg~99 mmHg
EtCO ₂ Lower Limit	0 mmHg∼(Upper Limit -2)mmHg
FiCO ₂ Upper Limit	0 mmHg∼99 mmHg
awRR Upper Limit	(Lower limit+2) rpm~100 rpm
awRR Lower Limit	0 rpm∼ (Upper limit-2) rpm

B.6.9 C.O. Specifications(Optional)

Measurement method	Thermodilution method	
Measuring range	C.O.:	0.01~20L/min
	TB:	23~43℃
	TI:	0~27℃
Resolution	C.O.:	0.01L/min
	TB, TI:	0.1℃
Accuracy	C.O.:	$\pm 5\%$ or ± 0.1 L /min, whichever is greater
	TB, TI:	±0.1°C (without sensor)

Alarm Limit Specifications	Range
TB Upper Limit	(Lower Limit+1.1)~43℃
	(Lower Limit+2)∼109.4°F
TB Lower Limit	23∼(Upper Limit−1.1)°C
	73.4∼(Upper Limit−2)°F

B.6.10 AG Specifications (Optional)

Measurement	method	Infrared radiation absorption characteristics		
Warm-up time	e	30 s		
Measuring range		CO ₂ :	0%~25%	
		O ₂ :	0%~100%	
		N ₂ O:	0%~100%	
		Des:	0%~25%	
		Sev:	0%~25%	
		Enf:	0%~25%	
		Iso:	0%~25%	
		Hal:	0%~25%	
		awRR:	0 rpm∼254 rpm	
Resolution	CO ₂ : 1 mmHg awRR: 1 rpm			
Measurement	accuracy drift	Meet the accuracy requirements within 6 hours		
Suffocation alarm delay 20 s, 25 s, 30 s, 35 s, 40 s, 45 s, 50 s, 55 s, 60 s		s, 40 s, 45 s, 50 s, 55 s, 60 s		
Update time		1 s		
IRMA AX+	Primary agent threshold	0.15 vol%. When an agent is identified, concentrations will be reported even below 0.15 vol% as long as apnea is not detected.		

	Seconda	ary agent threshold	0.2 vol% + 10% of total	agent concentration			
ISA Primary agent thresho			0.15 vol%. When an agent is identified, concentrations will be reported even below 0.15				
		agent threshold	vol% as long as apnea is not detected.				
UK+/AX+	OR+/AX+ Secondary agent threshold		0.2 vol% + 10% of total agent concentration				
Interfering g	ases and	steam effect					
		Carbon dioxide					
gases and stea	and steam Gas concentration		IRMA CO2、OR	IRMA AX+/OR+	Anesthetic gas	Nitrous oxide	
$N_2O^{4)}$		60 vol%	_1&2)	_1&2)	_1)	_1)	
Hal 4)		4	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	
Enf, Iso, Se	ev 4)	5	Reading of +8% ³⁾	_1)	_1)	_1)	
Des 4)		15	Reading of +12% ³⁾	_1)	_1)	_1)	
Xe (Xenon)4)		80	Reading of -10% ³)		_1)	_1)	
He (Helium) ⁴)	50	Reading of -6% ³⁾		_1)	_1)	
Quantitative s	spray 4)	Not for quantitativ	e spray		•	•	
Ethanol 4)		0.3	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	
Isopropano 4)		0.5	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	
Acetone 4)		1	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	
Methane 4)		3	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	
Carbon mono	xide 4)	1	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	
Nitric oxide 5)	0.02	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	
Oxygen 5)		100	_1&2)	_1&2)	_1)	_1)	

- 1): "Accuracy All conditions" The specification contains negligible interference and influence.
- 2): for the probe which cannot be measured, nitrous oxide and / or the concentration of oxygen should be set. (IRMA CO₂ not measure Nitrous oxide or oxygen, IRMA AX+ not measure the oxygen)
- 3): the gas concentration interference indicated, such as 50vol% of the helium usually leads to a decrease of 6% carbon dioxide readings. That is, if the measurements contain 5.0% vol% of carbon dioxide and 50vol% of nitrogen mixed gas, the actual measured concentration of carbon dioxide is usually as follows: (1-0.06)*5.0vol%=4.7vol% Carbon dioxide.
- 4): meet the to EN ISO 21647:2004 standard.
- 5): supplement EN ISO 21647:2004 standard.

Alarm Limit Specifications	Range
EtCO ₂ Upper Limit	(Lower Limit +2)mmHg~99 mmHg
EtCO ₂ lower limit	0 mmHg~(Upper Limit -2)mmHg
FiCO ₂ Upper Limit	0 mmHg~99 mmHg
awRR Upper Limit	(lower limit+2) rpm~100 rpm
awRR lower limit	0 rpm~(upper limit-2) rpm
FiEnf Upper Limit	(lower limit+0.2)%~8%
FiEnf lower limit	0%~(upper limit-0.2)%
EtEnf Upper Limit	(lower limit+0.2)%~8%
EtEnf lower limit	0%~(upper limit-0.2)%
EtHal Upper Limit	(lower limit+0.2)%~8%
EtHal lower limit	0%~(upper limit-0.2)%
Filso Upper Limit	(lower limit+0.2)%~8%
Filso lower limit	0%~(upper limit-0.2)%
Etlso Upper Limit	(lower limit+0.2)%~8%
Etlso lower limit	0%~(upper limit-0.2)%
EtSev Upper Limit	(lower limit+0.2)%~10%
EtSev lower limit	0%~(upper limit-0.2)%
FiSev Upper Limit	(lower limit+0.2)%~10%
FiSev lower limit	0%~(upper limit-0.2)%

EtDes Upper Limit	(lower limit+0.2)%~22%
EtDes lower limit	0%~(upper limit-0.2)%
FiDes Upper Limit	(lower limit+0.2)%~22%
FiDes lower limit	0%~(upper limit-0.2)%
FiO ₂ Upper Limit	(lower limit+16) mmHg~760 mmHg ((lower limit+2.1) kPa~101.1 kPa)
FiO ₂ lower limit	137 mmHg~(upper limit-16) mmHg (18.3 kPa~(upper limit-2.1) kPa)
EtO ₂ Upper Limit	(lower limit+16) mmHg~760 mmHg ((lower limit+2.1) kPa~101.1 kPa)
EtO ₂ lower limit	137 mmHg~(upper limit-16) mmHg (18.3 kPa~(upper limit-2.1) kPa)
FiN ₂ O Upper Limit	(lower limit+2)%~82%
FiN ₂ O lower limit	0%~(upper limit-2)%
EtN ₂ O Upper Limit	(lower limit+2)%~100%
EtN ₂ O lower limit	0%~(upper limit-2)%

B.6.11 Recorder Specifications

Recorder	To record the animal information, the hospital information, waveform, parameters and others displayed in the screen
Method	Thermal array recorder
Printing Paper	Thermal paper
Print Resolution	8 dots/mm on Y-Axis
Delay Characteristics	≤0.5 mm
Amplitude-frequency Characteristics	Monitor Mode: 0.5 Hz∼40 Hz; Diagnose Mode: 0.05 Hz∼150 Hz.
Time Constant	≥0.3 s





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