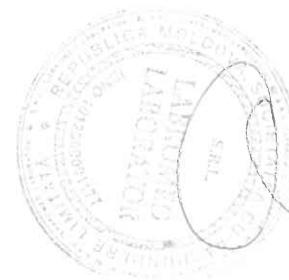




Lotul 27



Sever