# PRESERVATIVE FREE STERILE SOLUTION

#### DESCRIPTION

APPAVISC (Hydroxypropyl Methylcellulose Ophthalmic Solution USP) is sterile, a pyrogen free clear & transparent viscous solution of highly purified HPMC. The chemical name of active ingredient is Cellulose 2-hydroxypropyl methyl ether. Each mL contains: Hydroxypropyl Methylcellulose USP 2% w/v & Sterile isotonic base q.s.



### MODE OF ACTION (Mechanism of Action)

HPMC consists of large macromolecules that exert a protective effect on ocular tissue during surgical procedures. It limits the mechanical damage from invasive procedures by separating and lubricating tissues. The HPMC also shows to decrease the damage of corneal endothelial surgery. It is routinely used as an adjuvant in cataract surgery, IOL, corneal transplantation and surgery of glaucoma. HPMC goes well with the lens and other corneal surfaces because of its low contact angle.

#### INTENDED USE

Appavisc is indicated as a surgical aid (medical device) in anterior segment surgical procedures involving the anterior chamber of the eve, including extraction of the lens and insertion of intraocular lenses. It maintains the depth of the anterior chamber during the whole surgical procedure and permits greater operative precision without the risk of damaging the endothelium of the cornea or other intraocular tissues.

#### CONTRAINDICATIONS

APPAVISC is contraindicated in patients with glaucoma and Contraindicated in patients with known history hypersensitivity to its ingredients.

#### WARNING

Do not use if the solution becomes dark brown or any floating particles are observed If pouch is damaged should not be reused. In-case of any serious accident in relation to the device, inform to the manufacturer and to the regulatory authority.

### **PRECAUTIONS**

GENERAL: Overfilling of APPAVISC in anterior chamber should be avoided as it may raise IOP cause glaucoma. APPAVISC is to be removed out of eye after the surgery by irrigation or aspiration. IOP should be monitored, especially after the end of surgery. If IOP is recorded, the appropriate therapy should be employed. APPAVISC should be introduced in anterior chamber such that no air bubble should be trapped in HPMC. Vials and cannula once used should be discarded.

## DRUG INTERACTIONS

Since HPMC is an inert substance and does not have any pharmacological action, no evidence suggests that the drug in intraocular millieu bind to APPAVISC solution to any significant degree. There is no evidence of drug binding established so

#### SIDE EFFECTS

APPAVISC has the risk of IOP elevation. The viscoelastic substances that are not removed from the eye after surgery is not degraded to any significant degree when in the anterior chamber. It obstructs the outflow mainly trabucular meshwork into schlemms canal. A spike of IOP is more likely to occur in early hours of surgery

(maximum 4-7 hours and often returns to baseline 24 hours). Residual effect of retained Viscoelastic material in anterior chamber should be considered in the differential diagnosis of corneal edema. Severe corneal edema may occur due to thiomersal residues of reused Viscoelastic cannulas. There is a significant cell death at 30 minutes and near complete cell deaths at 2 hours if viscoelastic reused cannulas are used. Severe corneal edema may occur if the contact time of the viscoelastics with corneal endothelium by using reused cannula, following instillation, Additional events occurring includes corneal staining, keratopathy/keratitis, allergic reactions, lid edema, tearing, photophobia, corneal infiltrates, nausea and decreased vision.

### DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

APPAVISC (Hydroxypropyl Methylcellulose Ophthalmic Solution USP) should be carefully introduced into the anterior chamber using the sterile cannula supplied along with the pack. It may be injected into the chamber prior to or following delivery of intraocular lens (IOL). It may be used to coat an intraocular lens as well as tips of surgical instruments prior to implantation which protect the corneal endothelium from possible damage during cataract surgical procedure.

### PREPARATION & ADMINISTRATION GUIDE

Appavisc should be held at room temperature for approximately 30 minutes before use. Protect from freezing and exposure to light. For intraocular use.

- 1.Remove the vial from its packging in a sterile environment
- 2. Open the vial, withdraw the solution using sterile disposable syringe
- 3. Open the cannula and firmly screw it into the lock fitting
- 4. Depress the pluger and discard the first 0.1 to 0.3 ml of fluid
- 5.Do not overfill the eye chamber with Appavisc.
- 6. At the closing of procedure, irrigate the Appavisc out of the anterior chamber with Balanced Salt Solution (BSS).

### **USABILITY & INFORMATION HARZARDS**

Mishandling of the product for package leads to microbial contamination of the device and post-operative inflammation.

Improper removal of device from package leads to product damage and eye redness. use by unskilled personnel leads to product damage and eye redness. Inadequate irrigation & aspiration of solution leads to reversible eye infection.

#### **HOW SUPPLIED**

APPAVISC is a sterile, single use viscoelastic device supplied in a non-pyrogenic glass vial containing 3mL or 5mL with single use sterile angular cannula 23 G.

Store in dry Place. Store away from sunlight. Store between 15°C to 25°C.

APPAVISC 3mL or 5mL packed in 5mL glass vial with one sterilized disposable

Waste Disposal Method: Dispose in accordance with local, state and federal regulations.

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Do not re-use

Do not resterilize

Double Sterile Barrier System

Keep away from sunlight

Manufactured in India by:

# APPASAMY OCULAR DEVICES (P) LTD.. Plot No. 74-D. Katha, Baddi, Distt, Solan (H.P.)-173205 India.

Do not use if package is damaged

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EC REP

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Store Between 15°C to 25°C

Consult instructions for use

Instructions for Use

Non-Pyrogenic

Keep Dry