



Public Health Institute Ostrava  
Center of clinical laboratories  
Testing laboratory n. 1554 accredited  
according to ISO/IEC 17025  
Partyzánské nám.7, 702 00 Ostrava  
VAT: CZ71009396  
**Laboratory for testing virucidal effect**



**L 1554**

## TEST REPORT n. 8/2013/SVU

Virucidal quantitative suspension test for chemical disinfectants and antiseptics used in human medicine - Test method and requirements (phase 2/ step 1)  
EN 14476+A1

### Customer:

BOCHEMIE a.s.  
Lidická 326  
735 95 Bohumín  
CZ

Order number: 00021571

Reference number: ZU/40510/2013

### Identification of disinfectant – sample:

Product name:	CHIROSAN PLUS
Lot number:	001A130724
Expiration:	7/2015
Producer:	Bochemie a.s.
Storage conditions:	-10 až +25°C
Diluent product recommended by the producer for use:	dilution by water
Product appearance:	solid, white powder
Activation of solution:	15 min intensive blending
The active substance(s) and its (their) concentration:	peracetic acid generated in situ
Purpose of product:	instrument disinfection
Date of delivery of the product:	17.12.2013
Date of test:	22.1.2014 – 7.5.2014

## Results - for details see annex

The test product CHIROSAN PLUS, designed for instrument disinfection, diluted with hard water to 2% demonstrate virucidal activity after an exposure time 10 min, at temperature  $20^{\circ}\text{C}\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$ , under dirty conditions (3,0 g/l Bovine serum albumin and 3,0 ml erythrocytes), using viral titration on monolayer cell culture on a microtitre plate by reduction of reference virus *Murine norovirus, strain S99* by more than 4 lg.

The test product CHIROSAN PLUS, designed for instrument disinfection, diluted with hard water to 1% demonstrate virucidal activity after an exposure time 30 min and 60 min, at temperature  $20^{\circ}\text{C}\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$ , under dirty conditions (3,0 g/l Bovine serum albumin and 3,0 ml erythrocytes), using viral titration on monolayer cell culture on a microtitre plate by reduction of reference virus *Murine norovirus, strain S99* by more than 4 lg.

The test product CHIROSAN PLUS, designed for instrument disinfection, diluted with hard water to 2% demonstrate virucidal activity after an exposure time 5 min, at temperature  $20^{\circ}\text{C}\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$ , under dirty conditions (3,0 g/l Bovine serum albumin and 3,0 ml erythrocytes), using viral titration on monolayer cell culture on a microtitre plate by reduction of reference virus *Human rotavirus, strain Wa* by more than 4 lg.

The test product CHIROSAN PLUS, designed for instrument disinfection, diluted with hard water to 1% demonstrate virucidal activity after an exposure time 10 min, at temperature  $20^{\circ}\text{C}\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$ , under dirty conditions (3,0 g/l Bovine serum albumin and 3,0 ml erythrocytes), using viral titration on monolayer cell culture on a microtitre plate by reduction of reference virus *Human rotavirus, strain Wa* by more than 4 lg.

The test product CHIROSAN PLUS, designed for instrument disinfection, diluted with hard water to 0,5% demonstrate virucidal activity after an exposure time 30 min, at temperature  $20^{\circ}\text{C}\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$ , under dirty conditions (3,0 g/l Bovine serum albumin and 3,0 ml erythrocytes), using viral titration on monolayer cell culture on a microtitre plate by reduction of reference virus *Human rotavirus, strain Wa* by more than 4 lg.

## Conclusion:

The test product CHIROSAN PLUS after dilution with water to 2% demonstrate limited virucidal activity to Norovirus under the dirty conditions after exposure time 10 min.

The test product CHIROSAN PLUS after dilution with water to 1% demonstrate limited virucidal activity to Norovirus under the dirty conditions after exposure time 30 min and 60 min.

The test product CHIROSAN PLUS after dilution with water to 2% demonstrate limited virucidal activity to Rotavirus under the dirty conditions after exposure time 5 min.

The test product CHIROSAN PLUS after dilution with water to 1% demonstrate limited virucidal activity to Norovirus under the dirty conditions after exposure time 10 min.

The test product CHIROSAN PLUS after dilution with water to 0,5% demonstrate limited virucidal activity to Norovirus under the dirty conditions after exposure time 30 min.

In Ostrava, 22.5.2014  
Zdravotní ústav se sídlem v Ostravě  
Partnerská 7, 702 00 Ostrava  
IČ: 71003996

Mgr. Ludmila Porubová  
Guarantor of testing

**Note:**

The test method was performed according to EN 14476+A1 when the test viruses were replaced by the Human rotavirus, strain Wa, as the representative of human rotaviruses, and Murine norovirus, strain S99 (MNV-1). MNV-1 is the only representative of genus Norovirus, which effectively propagate on cell culture. The cytopathic effect is observed during infection of murine dendritic cells or macrophages by norovirus (1,2). This property of MNV-1 allows to quantify the number of infectious particles, which is needed to calculate the virucidal activity of disinfectant according to EN 14476+A1. For this reason, MNV-1 was chosen as the reference virus to determine the virucidal effect of disinfectant against human norovirus (3).

**Literature:**

1. Wobus, Ch.E., Thackray, L.B., Virgin, H.W.: Murine norovirus: a Model System to Study Norovirus Biology and Pathogenesis, *Journal of Virology*, 2006, p. 5104 – 5112
2. Wobus, Ch.E., Karst, S.M., Thackray, L.B., Chang, K.-o., Sosnovtsev, S.v., Belliot, G., Krug, A., Mackenzie, J., M., Green, K.Y., Virgin, H.W: Replication of Norovirus in Cell Culture Reveals a Tropism for Dendritic Cells and Macrophages, *PLoS Biology*, 2004: p. 2076 – 2084
3. PrEN 14476:2011: Chemical disinfectant and antiseptic – Quantitative suspension test for the evaluation of virucidal activity of chemical disinfectant and antiseptic used in human medicine – test method and requirements (phase 2, step 1)

**Annex to the protocol n.: 8/2013/SVU**

**Identification of product:**

Product name: CHIROSAN PLUS  
Lot number: 001A130724  
Expiratin: 7/2015  
Producer: Bochemie a.s.  
Date of delivery of product 17.12.2013  
Storage conditions: -10 až +25°C  
Product appearance: solid, white powder  
The active compound(s) and its (their) concentration: peracetic acid generated in situ

**Experimental conditions:**

Quantitative suspension test for the determine of virucidal effect of disinfectant EN 14476+A1 (SOP n. 1901)  
Date of testing: 22.1.2014 – 7.5.2014  
Diluent: hard water  
Testing concentration: 2%, 1%, 0,5%  
Activation of solution: 15 min intensive blending  
Appearance of dilution of the product: after dilution remain in solution small crystals of product  
Contact times: Norovirus - 2% - 10 min, 1% - 30 min, 60 min  
Rotavirus – 2% - 5 min, 1% - 10 min, 0,5% - 30 min  
Testing temperature: 20°C±1°C  
Interfering substance: dirty conditions – 3,0 g/l bovine serum albumin (BSA) + 3,0 ml erythrocyte  
Stability of mixture during teyting: 1% mixture after 60 min change the colour from red to yellow  
Method of filtration: MicroSpin S 400 HR  
Test virus: *Murine norovirus, strain S99* (FLI), 2.passage, DMEM + 2% FBS  
Human rotavirus, strain Wa (ATCC), 1.passage, EMEM + 2 µg/ml trypsin  
Proces to stop action of product: virucidal activity of product is suppressed by transferring the sample into the ice cold diluent  
Cell line: RAW 264.7 (FLI), 30.passage, DMEM + 10% FBS  
MA-104 (FLI), 28.passage, DMEM + 10% FBS  
Titration method: viral titration on monolayer cell culture on the microplate  
Reference substance: Formaldehyd (Sigma-Aldrich, č.š. SZBC2290V)  
Titers calculated by: Spaerman – Kärber's method

**Test detail:**

1. Preparation of tissue culture testing
2. Preparation of the test virus suspension
3. Test infectivity of the virus
4. Titration of the virus with the conditions
5. The cytotoxic effect of the product
6. Reference viral inactivation test
7. Viral inactivation test of product
8. Control of susceptibility

Table n.1 The results and validation of the test for product CHIROSAN PLUS na Murine norovirus, strain S99 – dirty conditions

Product	Concentration	Interfering substance	Level of cytotoxicity	log <sub>10</sub> TCID <sub>50</sub> / ml after ... min					Reduction factor (Δlog <sub>10</sub> TCID <sub>50</sub> / ml after ... min)			
				5	10	15	30	60	10	30	60	
Chirosan Plus	2%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	1,5	n.d.	1,5	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	5,4	n.d.	n.d.
Chirosan Plus	1%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	1,5	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1,5	1,5	n.d.	n.d.	5,4	5,4
Formaldehyde	0,7% (m/V)	PBS	3,5	6,1	n.d.	5,7	3,5	2,5				
Virus control	n.a.	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	n.a.	6,9	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	6,9				
Susceptibility of cells - PBS	n.a.	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	n.a.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	6,9				
Susceptibility of cells - Chirosan Plus	0,001%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	n.a.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	6,7				

Table n.2 The results and validation of the test for product CHIROSAN PLUS na Human rotavirus, strain Wa – dirty conditions

Product	Concentration	Interfering substance	Level of cytotoxicity	log <sub>10</sub> TCID <sub>50</sub> / ml after ... min					Reduction factor (Δlog <sub>10</sub> TCID <sub>50</sub> / ml after ... min)			
				5	10	15	30	60	5	10	30	
Chirosan Plus	2%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	1,5	1,7	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	4,0	n.d.	n.d.
Chirosan Plus	1%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	1,5	n.d.	1,5	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	4,2	n.d.
Chirosan Plus	0,5%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	1,5	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	1,5	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	4,2
Formaldehyde	0,7% (m/V)	PBS	3,5	4,5	n.d.	4,1	3,5	3,5				
Virus control	n.a.	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	n.a.	5,7	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	5,7				
Susceptibility of cells - PBS	n.a.	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	n.a.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	5,5				
Susceptibility of cells - Chirosan Plus	0,001%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	n.a.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	5,3				

Prepared by: Mgr. Ludmila Porubová

Without written consent of the testing laboratory, the protocol shall not be reproduced except in full. The result of test relate only to the tested sample. The center of clinical laboratories - testing laboratory n.1554. The sample was examined by SOP No.1901

Table 3: Raw data of test for product CHIROSAN PLUS na *Murine norovirus, strain S99* – dirty conditions

Product	Concentration	Interfering substance	Level of cytotoxicity	Dilution (log 10)									
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8		
Chirosan plus	2%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	10 min	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	
Chirosan plus	1%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	30 min	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	
Chirosan plus	1%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	60 min	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	
Cytotoxicity Chirosan plus	2%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	n.a.	00000	00000	00000	00000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Cytotoxicity Chirosan plus	1%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	n.a.	00000	00000	00000	00000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Cytotoxicity Formaldehyde	0,7% (m/V)	PBS	n.a.	CT	CT	00000	00000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Formaldehyde	0,7% (m/V)	PBS	5 min	CT	CT	44444	43444	30330	00000	00000	00000	00000	
			15 min	CT	CT	44444	44444	00004	00000	00000	00000	00000	
			30 min	CT	CT	44444	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
			60 min	CT	CT	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
Susceptibility of cells - PBS	n.a.	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	60 min	44444	44444	44444	44444	44444	03300	00000	00000		
Susceptibility of cells - Chirosan plus	0,0001%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	60 min	44444	44444	44444	44444	44444	30000	00000	00000		
Virus control	n.a.	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	10 min	44444	44444	44444	44444	44444	10030	00000	00000		
Virus control	n.a.	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyte	60 min	44444	44444	44444	44444	44444	00044	00000	00000		

1 to 4 virus detectable (1 = 25% CPE, 4 = 100% CPE)

0 no virus/ no cytotoxicity

n.a. not applicable

n.d. not done

CT Cytotoxicologic effect

CPE Cytopathogenic effect

Prepared by: Mgr. Ludmila Porubová



**Table 4: Raw data of test for product CHIROSAN PLUS na Human rotavirus, strain Wa – vyšší znečištění**

Product	Concentration	Interfering substance	Level of cytotoxicity	Dilution (log 10)								
				-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	
Chirosan plus	2%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyty	5 min	01000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
Chirosan plus	1%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyty	10 min	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
Chirosan plus	0,5%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyty	30 min	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
Cytotoxicity Chirosan plus	2%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyty	n.a.	00000	00000	00000	00000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cytotoxicity Chirosan plus	1%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyty	n.a.	00000	00000	00000	00000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cytotoxicity Chirosan plus	0,5%	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyty	n.a.	00000	00000	00000	00000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cytotoxicity Formaldehyde	0,7% (m/V)	PBS	n.a.	CT	CT	00000	00000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Formaldehyde	0,7% (m/V)	PBS	5 min	CT	CT	22222	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
			15 min	CT	CT	11010	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
			30 min	CT	CT	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
			60 min	CT	CT	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000	00000
Susceptibility of cells - PBS	n.a.	PBS	60 min	44444	44444	44444	22322	00000	00000	00000	00000	
Susceptibility of cells - Chirosan plus	0,0001%	PBS	60 min	44444	44444	44444	22330	00000	00000	00000	00000	
Virus control	n.a.	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyty	5 min	44444	44444	44444	32333	10000	00000	00000	00000	
Virus control	n.a.	3 g/l BSA + erythrocyty	60 min	44444	44444	44444	20212	00110	00000	00000	00000	

1 to 4 virus detectable (1 = 25% CPE, 4 = 100% CPE)

0 no virus/ no cytotoxicity

n.a. not applicable

n.d. not done

CT Cytotoxicologic effect

CPE Cytopathogenic effect

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