General system parameters *(cont.)*

Controls available on Freeze or Recall *(cont.)*
Transparency map
Frame averaging (loops only)
Flash suppression (disable in Freeze)
CFM display threshold
Spectral invert for Color/Doppler
Anatomical M-Mode on Cine loop

Measurements/calculations

General B-Mode
Depth and distance
Circumference (ellipse/trace)
Area (ellipse/trace)
Volume (ellipsoid)
% Stenosis (area or diameter)
Angle between 2 lines

General M-Mode
M-Depth
Distance
Time
Slope
Heart rate

General Doppler measurements/calculations
Velocity
Time
A/B ratio (velocities/frequency ratio)
PS (Peak Systole)
ED (End Diastole)
PS/ED (PS/ED ratio)
ED/PS (ED/PS ratio)
AT (Acceleration Time)
ACCEL (Acceleration)
TAMAX (Time Averaged Maximum Velocity)
Volume Flow (TAMEAN and vessel area)

Measurements/calculations *(cont.)*

General Doppler measurements/calculations *(cont.)*
Heart rate
PI (Pulsatility Index)
RI (Resistivity Index)

Real-time Doppler Auto measurements/calculations
PS (Peak Systole)
ED (End Diastole)
MD (Minimum Diastole)
PI (Pulsatility Index)
RI (Resistivity Index)
AT (Acceleration Time)
ACC (Acceleration)
PS/ED (PS/ED Ratio)
ED/PS (ED/PS Ratio)
HR (Heart Rate)
TAMAX (Time Averaged Maximum Velocity)
PVAL (Peak Velocity Value)
Volume Flow (TAMEAN and Vessel Area)

OB measurements/calculations	
Gestational age by	• GS (Gestational Sac) • CRL (Crown Rump Length) • FL (Femur Length) • BPD (Biparietal Diameter) • AC (Abdominal Circumference) • HC (Head Circumference) • APTD x TTD (Anterior/Posterior Trunk Diameter by Transverse Trunk Diameter)
Estimated Fetal Weight (EFW) by	• AC, BPD • AC, BPD, FL, HC • AC, FL, HC • BPD, APTD, TTD, FL
Calculations and ratios	• FL/BPD • FL/HC • CI (Cephalic Index) • CTAR (Cardio-Thoracic Area Ratio)
SonoBiometery	• BPD • HC • AC • HL • FL

Measurements/calculations *(cont.)*

OB measurements/calculations *(cont.)*	
Measurements/calculations by: ASUM, ASUM 2001, Berkowitz, Bertagnoli, Brenner, Campbell, CFEF, Chitty, Eik-Nes, Ericksen, Goldstein, Hadlock, Hansmann, Hellman, Hill, Hohler, Jeanty, JSUM, Kurtz, Mayden, Mercer, Merz, Moore, Nelson, Osaka University, Paris, Rempen, Robinson, Shepard, Shepard/ Warsoff, Tokyo University, Tokyo/Shinozuka, Yarkoni	
Fetal graphical trending	
Growth percentiles	
Multi-gestational calculations (4)	
Fetal qualitative description (anatomical survey)	
Fetal environmental description (biophysical profile)	
Programmable OB tables	
Over 20 selectable OB calculations	Expanded worksheets

GYN measurements/calculations
Right ovary length, width, height
Left ovary length, width, height
Uterus length, width, height
Cervix length, trace
Ovarian volume
ENDO (Endometrial thickness)
Ovarian RI
Uterine RI
Follicular measurements

Vascular measurements/calculations
SYS DCCA (Systolic Distal Common Carotid Artery)
DIAS DCCA (Diastolic Distal Common Carotid Artery)
SYS MCCA (Systolic Mid Common Carotid Artery)
DIAS MCCA (Diastolic Mid Common Carotid Artery)
SYS PCCA (Systolic Proximal Common Carotid Artery)
DIAS PCCA (Diastolic Proximal Common Carotid Artery)
SYS DICA (Systolic Distal Internal Carotid Artery)
DIAS DICA (Systolic Distal Internal Carotid Artery)
SYS MICA (Systolic Mid Internal Carotid Artery)
DIAS MICA (Diastolic Mid Internal Carotid Artery)
SYS PICA (Systolic Proximal Internal Carotid Artery)
DIAS PICA (Diastolic Proximal Internal Carotid Artery)

Vascular measurements/calculations *(cont.)*
SYS DECA (Systolic Distal External Carotid Artery)
DIAS DECA (Diastolic Distal External Carotid Artery)
SYS PECA (Systolic Proximal External Carotid Artery)
DIAS PECA (Diastolic Proximal External Carotid Artery)
VERT (Systolic Vertebral Velocity)
SUBCLAV (Systolic Subclavian Velocity)
Automatic IMT

Urological calculations
Volume (Auto Bladder volume)
Prostate volume
Left/right renal volume
Generic volume
Post-void bladder volume

Cardiac measurements/ calculations

B-Mode measurements	
Aorta	• Aortic Root Diameter (Ao Root Diam) • Aortic Arch Diameter (Ao Arch Diam) • Ascending Aortic Diameter (Ao Asc) • Descending Aortic Diameter (Ao Desc Diam) • Aorta Isthmus (Ao Isthmus) • Aorta (Ao st junct
Aortic valve	• Aortic Valve Cusp Separation (AV Cusp) • Aortic Valve Area Planimetry (AVA Planimetry) • (Trans AVA)
Left atrium	• Left Atrium Diameter (LA Diam) • LA Length (LA Major) • LA W idth (LA Minor) • Left Atrium Area (LAA(d), LAA(s)) • Left Atrium Volume, Single Plane, Method of Disk (LAEDV A2C, LAESV A2C) (LAEDV A4C, LAESV A4C)
Left ventricle	• Left Ventricle Volume, Teichholz/Cubic (LVIDd, LVI Ds) • Left Ventricle Internal Diameter (LVIDd, LVI Ds) • Left Ventricle Length (LVLd, LVLs)

Cardiac measurements/ calculations *(cont.)*

B-Mode measurements *(cont.)*

Left ventricle *(cont.)*	• Left Ventricle Outflow Tract Diameter (LVOT Diam) • Left Ventricle Posterior Wall Thickness (LVPWd, LVPWs) • Left Ventricle Length (LV Major) • Left Ventricle Width (LV Minor) • Left Ventricle Outflow Tract Area (LVOT) • Left Ventricle Mass Index (LVPWd, LVPWs) • Ejection Fraction, Teichholz/Cube (LVIDd, LVIDs) • Left Ventricle Posterior Wall Fractional Shortening (LVPWd, LVPWs) • Mitral Valve • Mitral Valve Annulus Diameter (MV Ann Diam) • E-Point-to-Septum Separation (EPSS) • Mitral Valve Area Planimetry (MVA Planimetry)
Pulmonic valve	• Pulmonic Diameter (Pulmonic Diam)
Right ventricle	• Right Ventricle Internal Diameter (RVIDd, RVIDs) • Right Ventricle Outflow Tract Diameter (RVOT Diam)
System inferior vena cava	Systemic Vein Diameter (Systemic Diam)

M-Mode measurements

Aorta	• Aortic Root Diameter (Ao Root Diam) • Aortic Valve Diameter (AV Diam) • Aortic Valve Cusp Separation (AV Cusp) • Aortic Valve Ejection Time (LVET)
Left atrium	• Left Atrium Diameter to AoRoot Diameter Ratio (LA/Ao Ratio) • Left Atrium Diameter (LA Diam) • Left Ventricle Volume, Teichholz/Cubic (LVIDd, LVI Ds) • Left Ventricle Posterior Wall Thickness (LVPWd, LVPWs) • Left Ventricle Ejection Time (LVET) • Left Ventricle Pre-Ejection Period (LVPEP) • Interventricular Septum (IVS)
Mitral valve	• E-Point-to-Septum Separation (EPSS) • Mitral Valve Anterior Leaflet Excursion (D-E Excursion) • Mitral Valve D-E Slope (D-E Slope) • Mitral Valve E-F Slope (E-F Slope)

M-Mode measurements *(cont.)*

Pulmonic valve	• QRS complex to end of envelope (Q-to-PV close) • Right Ventricle Internal Diameter (RVIDd, RVIDs) • Right Ventricle Outflow Tract Diameter (RVOT Diam)) • Right Ventricle Ejection Time (RVET) • Right Ventricle Pre-Ejection Period (RVPEP)
Tricuspid valve	• QRS complex to end of envelope (Q-to-TV close)

Doppler mode measurements

Aortic valve	• Aortic Valve Mean Velocity (AV Trace) • Aortic Valve Velocity Time Integral (AV Trace) • Aortic Valve Mean Pressure Gradient (AV Trace) • Aortic Valve Peak Pressure Gradient (AR Vmax) • Aortic Insufficiency Peak Velocity (AR Vmax) • Aortic Insufficiency End-Diastolic Velocity (AR Trace) • Aortic Valve Peak Velocity (AV Vmax) • Aortic Valve Deceleration Time (AV Trace) • Aortic Valve Ejection Time (AVET) • Aortic Valve Area according to PHT
Left ventricle	• Left Ventricle Outflow Tract Peak Pressure Gradient (VLOT Vmax) • Left Ventricle Outflow Tract Peak Velocity (LVOT Vmax) • Left Ventricle Outflow Tract Mean Pressure Gradient (LVOT Trace) • Left Ventricle Outflow Tract Velocity Time Integral (LVOT Trace) • Left Ventricle Ejection Time (LVET)
Mitral valve	• Mitral Valve Regurgitant Mean Velocity (MR Trace) • Mitral Regurgitant Mean Pressure Gradient (MR Trace) • Mitral Regurgitant Velocity Time Integral (MR Trace) • Mitral Valve Mean Velocity (MR Trace) • Mitral Valve Velocity Time Integral (MR Trace) • Mitral Valve Mean Pressure Gradient (MR Trace) • Mitral Regurgitant Peak Pressure Gradient (MR Vmax)

Cardiac measurements/ calculations *(cont.)*

Doppler mode measurements *(cont.)*	
Mitral valve *(cont.)*	• Mitral Valve Peak Pressure Gradient (MR Vmax) • Mitral Regurgitant Peak Velocity (MR Vmax) • Mitral Valve Peak Velocity (MR Vmax) • Mitral Valve Velocity Peak A (MV A Velocity) • Mitral Valve Velocity Peak E (MV E Velocity) • Mitral Valve Area according to PHT (MV PHT) • Mitral Valve E-Peak to A-Peak Ratio (A-C and D-E) (MV E/ARatio) • Mitral Valve Acceleration Time (MV ACC Time) • Mitral Valve Deceleration Time (MV Dec. Time) • Mitral Valve Acceleration Time/ Deceleration Time Ratio (MVAcc/ Dec. Time)
Pulmonic valve	• Pulmonic Insufficiency Peak Pressure Gradient (PR Vmax) • Pulmonic Insufficiency End-Diastolic Pressure Gradient (PRTrace) • Pulmonic Valve Peak Pressure Gradient (PV Vmax) • Pulmonic Insufficiency Peak Velocity (PR Vmax) • Pulmonic Insufficiency End-Diastolic Velocity (Prend Vmax) • Pulmonic Valve Peak Velocity (PV Vmax) • Pulmonary Artery Diastolic Pressure (PV Trace) • Pulmonic Insufficiency Mean Pressure Gradient (PR Trace) • Pulmonic Valve Mean Pressure Gradient (PV Trace) • Pulmonic Insufficiency Mean Square Root Velocity (PR Trace) • Pulmonic Insufficiency Velocity Time Integral (PR Trace) • Pulmonic Valve Mean Velocity (PV Trace) • Pulmonic Valve Velocity Time Integral (PV Trace) • Pulmonic Insufficiency Pressure Half Time (PR PHT) • Pulmonic Valve Flow Acceleration (PV Acc Time) • Pulmonic Valve Acceleration Time (PV Acc Time) • Pulmonic Valve Ejection Time (PVET) • QRS complex to end of envelope (Q-to -PV close)

Doppler mode measurements *(cont.)*	
Pulmonic valve *(cont.)*	• Pulmonic Valve Acceleration to Ejection Time Ratio (PV Acc Time, PVET)
Right ventricle	• Right Ventricle Outflow Tract Peak Pressure Gradient (RVOT Vmax) • Right Ventricle Outflow Tract Peak Velocity (RVOT Vmax) • Right Ventricle Outflow Tract Velocity Time Integral (RVOT Trace) • Right Ventricle Ejection Time (RV Trace) • Stroke Volume by Pulmonic Flow (RVOT Planimetry, RVOT Trace) • Right Ventricle Stroke Volume Index by Pulmonic Flow (RVOT Planimetry, RVOT Trace)
System	• Pulmonary Artery Peak Velocity (PV Vmax) • Pulmonary Vein Velocity Peak A (reverse) (P Vein A) • Pulmonary Vein Peak Velocity (P Vein D, P Vein S) • Systemic Vein Peak Velocity (PDA Diastolic, PDA Systolic) • Ventricular Septal Defect Peak Velocity (VSD Vmax) • Atrial Septal Defect (ASD Diastolic, ASD Systolic) • Pulmonary Vein A-Wave Duration (P Vein A Dur) • IsoVolumetric Relaxation Time (IVRT) • IsoVolumetric Contraction Time (IVCT) • Pulmonary Vein S/D Ratio (P Vein D, P Vein S) • Ventricular Septal Defect Peak Pressure Gradient (VSD Vmax) • Pulmonic-to-Systemic Flow Ratio (Qp/Qs)
Tricuspid valve	• Tricuspid Regurgitant Peak Pressure Gradient (TR Vmax) • Tricuspid Valve Peak Pressure Gradient (TV Vmax) • Tricuspid Regurgitant Peak Velocity (TR Vmax) • Tricuspid Valve Peak Velocity (TV Vmax) • Tricuspid Valve Velocity Peak A (TV A Velocity) • Tricuspid Valve Velocity Peak E (TV E Velocity) • Tricuspid Regurgitant Mean Pressure Gradient (TR Trace) • Tricuspid Valve Mean Pressure Gradient (TV Trace)