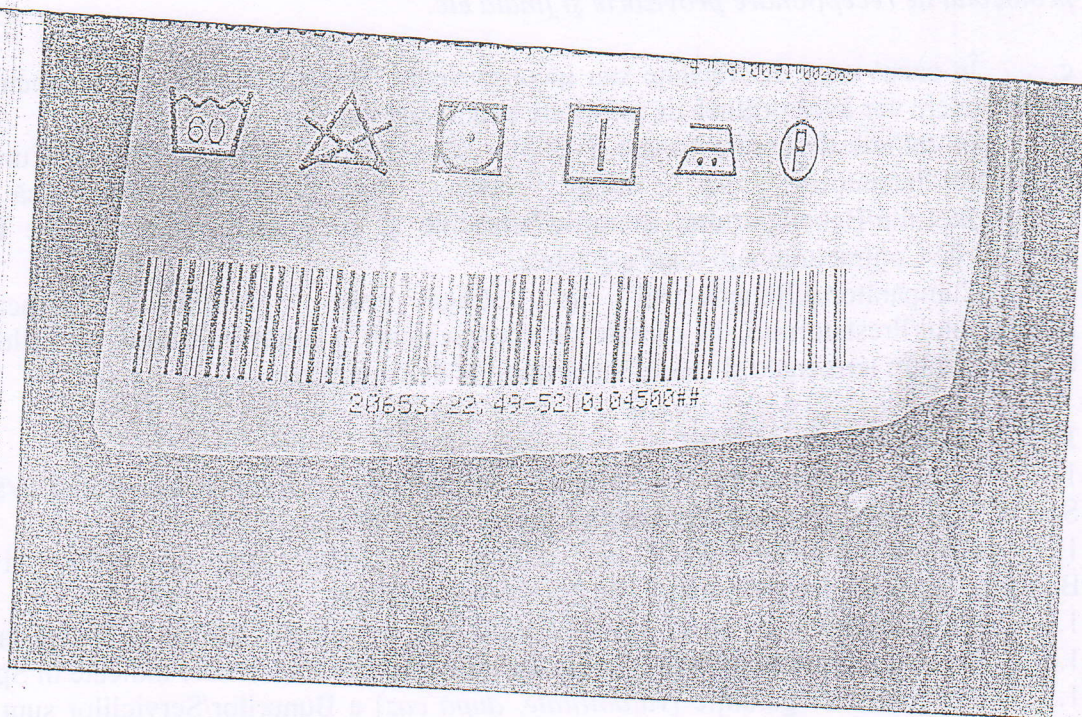


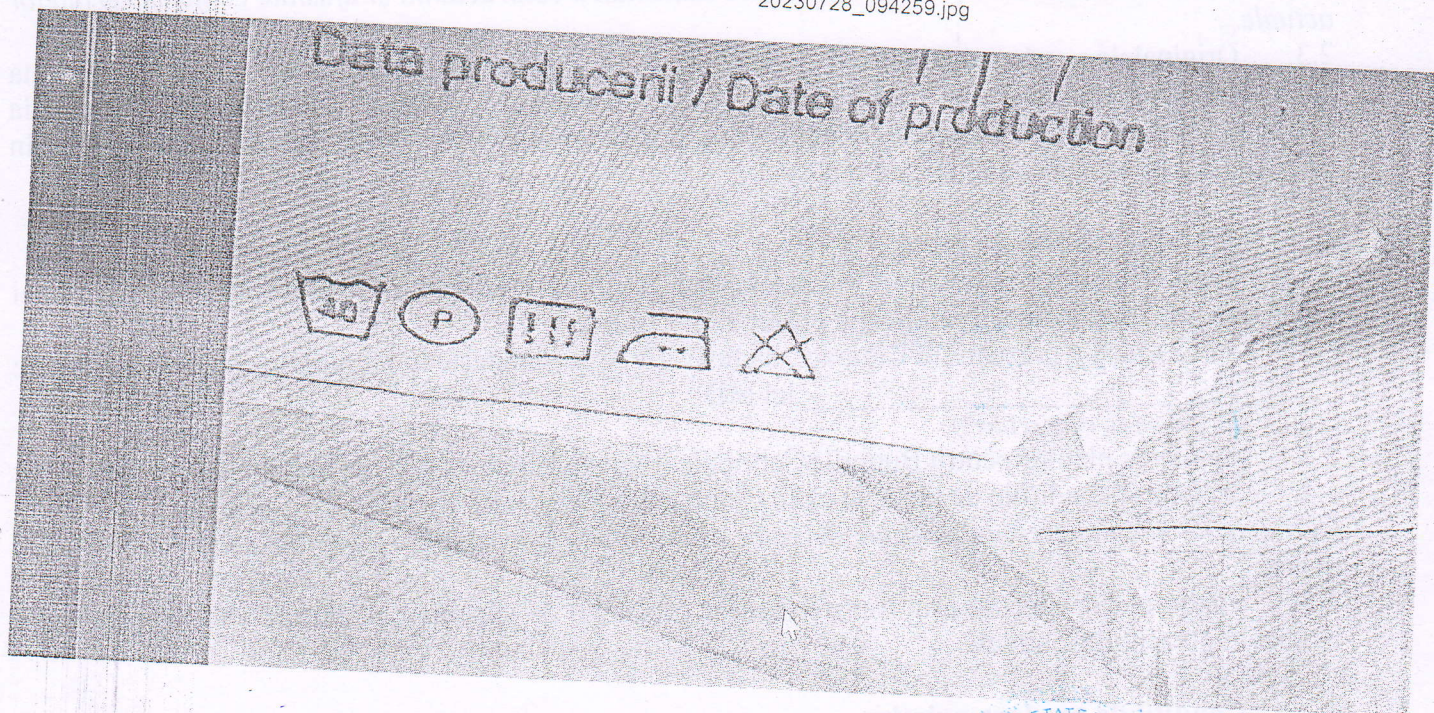
Costum de iarnă



Costum de vară

01.08.2023, 12:09

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Omoda

