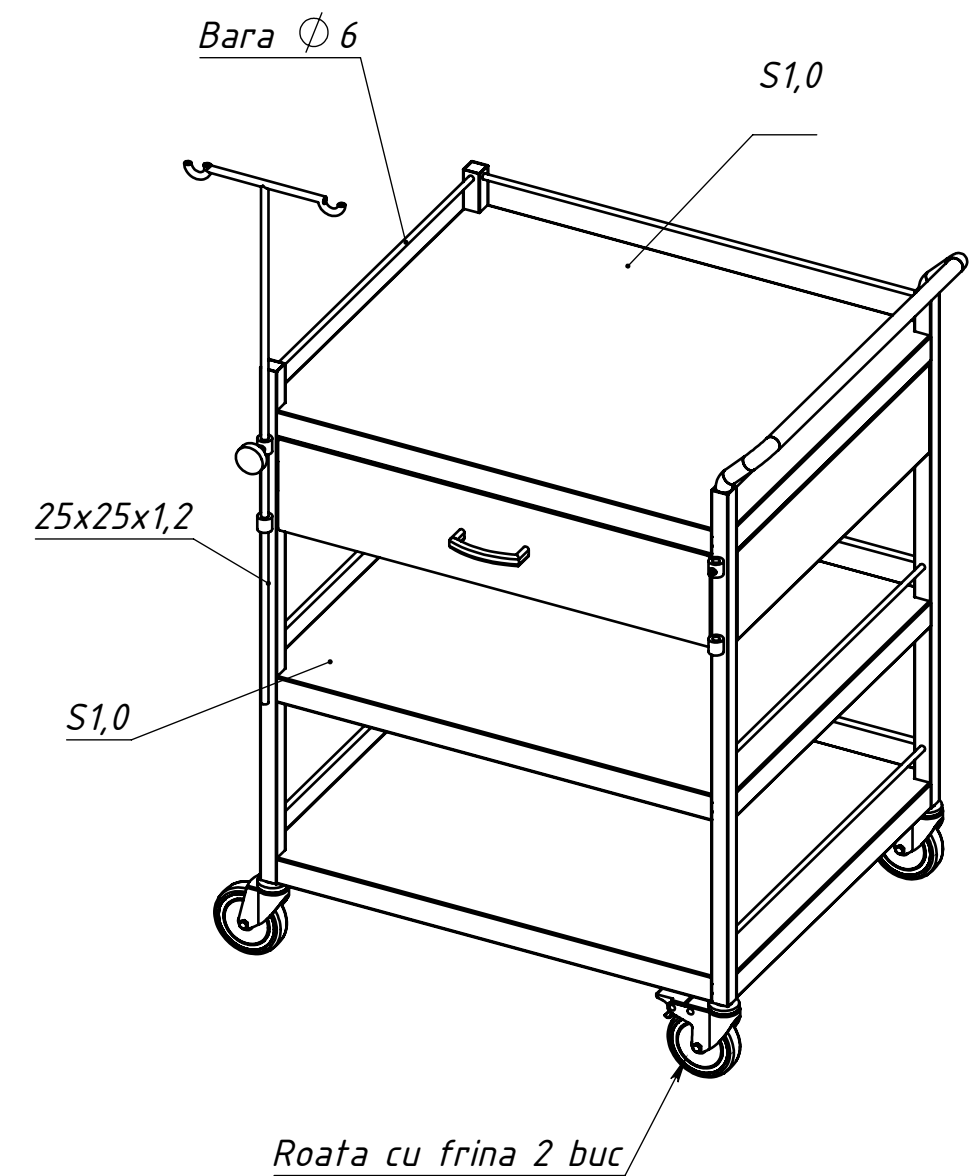
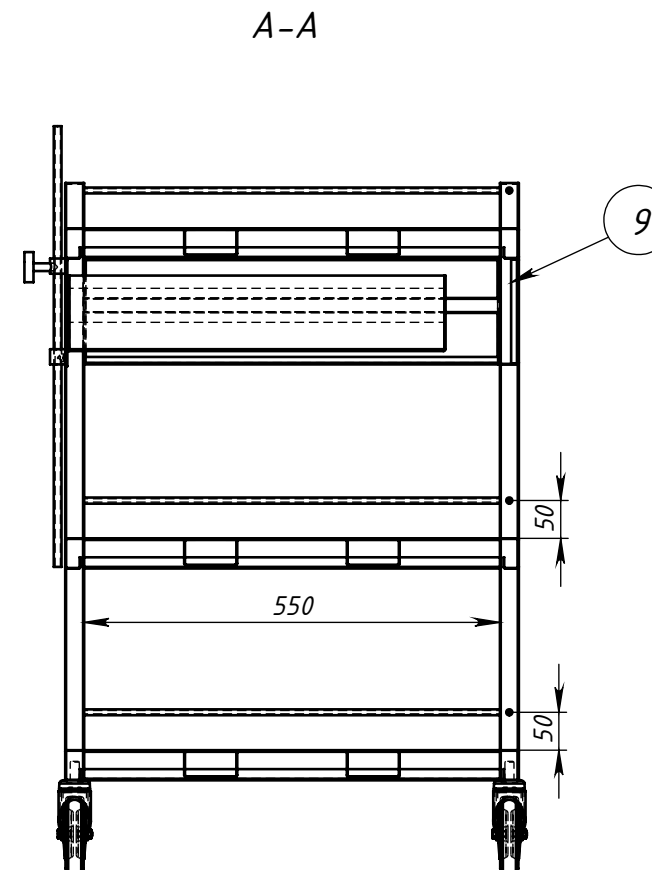
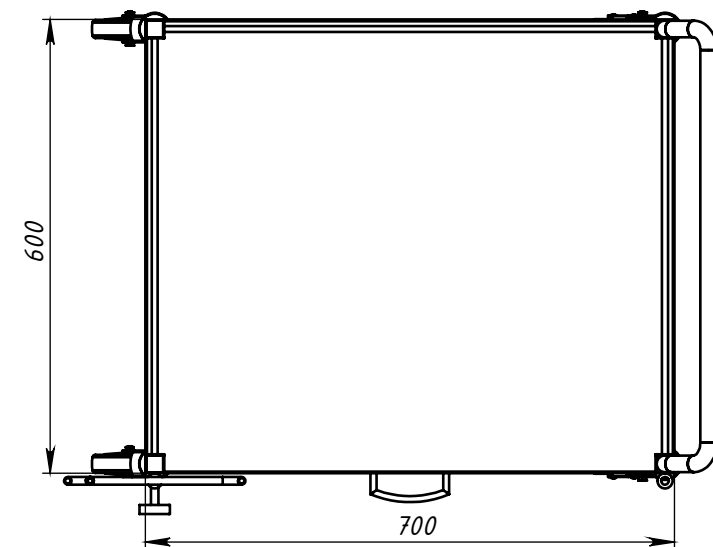
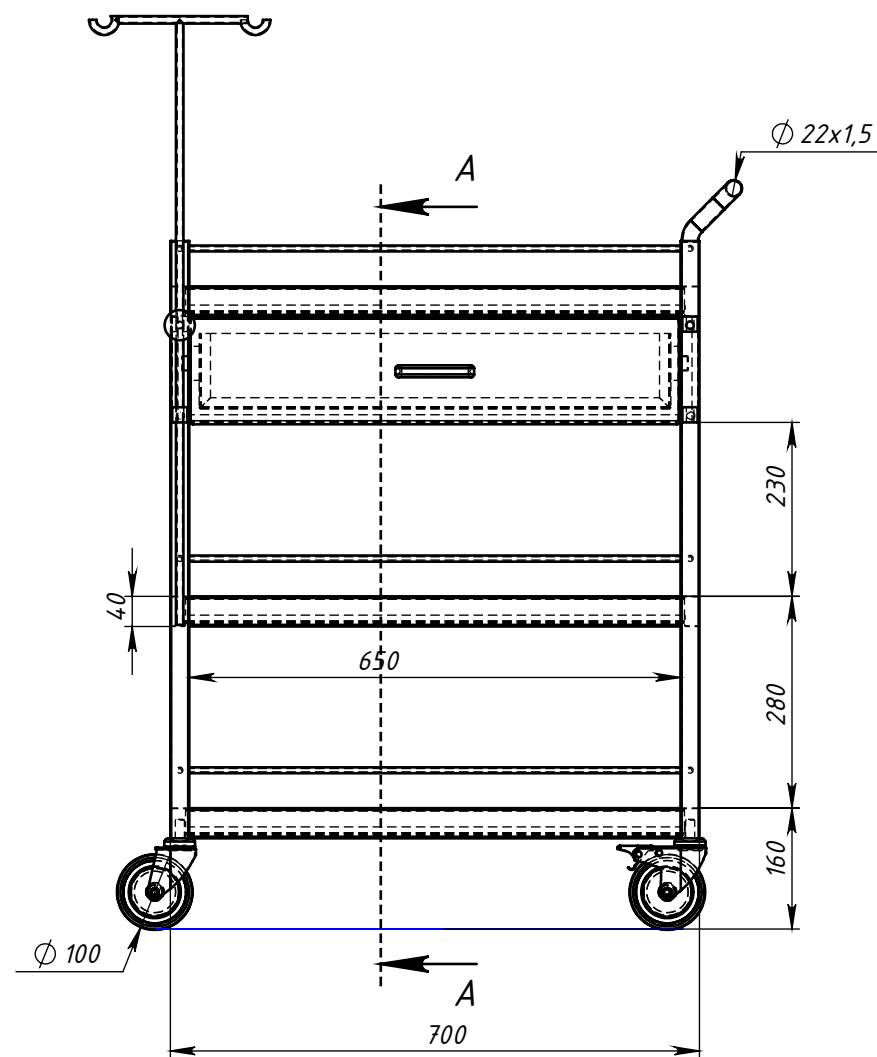




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Carucior 600x700x850 cu 3 nivele si saltari

METAL EXPERT
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